


JAKAUMIA	PTNF / TF $f_X(x)$	$E X$	$VAR X$	$M(t)$
$X \sim \text{Bin}(n, p)$	$\binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$	np	$np(1-p)$	$(pe^t + 1-p)^n$
$X \sim \text{Bernoulli}(p)$	$(\Rightarrow X \sim \text{Bin}(1, p))$			
$X \sim \text{Geom}(p)$	$p(1-p)^{x-1}, x=1, 2, \dots$	$\frac{1-p}{p}$	$\frac{1-p}{p^2}$	$p \cdot (1 - (1-p)e^t)^{-1}, t < \ln(\frac{1}{1-p})$
$X \sim \text{Poi}(\theta), \theta > 0$	$e^{-\theta} \frac{\theta^x}{x!}, x=0, 1, 2, \dots$	θ	θ	$\exp(\theta(e^t - 1))$
$X \sim U(a, b)$	$\frac{1}{b-a} \mathbb{1}_{\{a < x < b\}}$	$\frac{a+b}{2}$	$\frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$	
$X \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda), \lambda > 0$	$\lambda e^{-\lambda x} \mathbb{1}_{\{x > 0\}}$	$\frac{1}{\lambda}$	$\frac{1}{\lambda^2}$	$\frac{\lambda}{\lambda - t}, t < \lambda$
$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$	$(2\pi\sigma^2)^{-1/2} \exp(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2})$	μ	σ^2	$\exp(\mu t + \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2 t^2)$

MARKKOVIN EY: $X \geq 0, E X < \infty \Rightarrow P(X > a) \leq a^{-1} E X, \forall a > 0$

TŠEČEVJĚVIN EY: $E X = \mu, VAR X = \sigma^2 < \infty \Rightarrow P(|X - \mu| > t) \leq \frac{\sigma^2}{t^2}, \forall t > 0$

KONKAVEIT FUNKTIOT:  f' kasvava (jos kettien juoste deuraa) $f'' > 0$ (-16 kahdeksi -11-)

JENSENIN EY: $g(E X) \leq E g(X)$ $\forall g$ konvekci, $X \in I$ avulla 1, $E X$ ja $E g(X)$ alueissa $\forall \lambda \in [0, 1], \forall x, y \in I$
 $g(\lambda x + (1-\lambda)y) \leq \lambda g(x) + (1-\lambda)g(y)$

HÖLDERIN EY, CAUCHEN-SCHWARZIN EY: $E |XY| \leq \|X\|_p \|Y\|_q$ kun $p+q=2$ $\Rightarrow |cov(X, Y)| \leq \sqrt{var X} \sqrt{var Y}$
 $\frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = 1, \|X\|_p = (E |X|^p)^{1/p}$ $\leftarrow = \frac{cov(X, Y)}{\sqrt{var X} \sqrt{var Y}} = \frac{E(X - EX)(Y - EY)}{\sqrt{var X} \sqrt{var Y}}$

JATUNU. VEKTORIT (sv) $\underline{X} = (X_1, \dots, X_n)$

\underline{X} diskreetti: $P(\underline{X} \in A) = \sum_{\underline{x} \in A} f_{\underline{X}}(\underline{x}), \underline{x} = (x_1, \dots, x_n)$
 $f_{\underline{X}}(\underline{x}) = P(\underline{X} = \underline{x})$
 SV:N PTNF = $P(X_1 = x_1, \dots, X_n = x_n)$

\underline{X} jva (eli (X_1, \dots, X_n) illä jva ylt. julkana)

JAU. MÄÄRÄÄ SV:N TP

$$P(\underline{X} \in A) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} \mathbb{1}_A(\underline{x}) f_{\underline{X}}(\underline{x}) d\underline{x} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \dots \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \mathbb{1}_A(x_1, \dots, x_n) f_{\underline{X}}(x_1, \dots, x_n) dx_1 \dots dx_n$$

EROLLISET JAKAUMOT, KERTO-LASKUSÄÄNTÖ, BAYESIN SÄÄNTÖ, MARGINAALISUUNTI

$\underline{X} = (X_1, \dots, X_n), \underline{Y} = (Y_1, \dots, Y_m)$

$f_{\underline{X}, \underline{Y}}(x, y) = f_{\underline{X}}(x) f_{\underline{Y}|\underline{X}}(y|x)$ | voimassa kun $(\underline{X}, \underline{Y})$ jva
 -11- dist
 \underline{X} dist, \underline{Y} jva

$f_{\underline{Y}|\underline{X}}(y|x) = \begin{cases} \frac{f_{\underline{X}, \underline{Y}}(x, y)}{f_{\underline{X}}(x)}, f_{\underline{X}}(x) > 0 & \text{f tiheys} \\ 0 & \text{muu.} \end{cases}$ → voidaan sallia distneelli osa ja osa jalla jva yk. ycb

MARGINAALISUUNTI

$\underline{X} \perp \underline{Y} \iff H(\underline{X}) \perp H(\underline{Y})$
 $Eg(\underline{Y} | H(\underline{X})) = Eg(\underline{Y}) E H(\underline{X})$
 $E \underline{X} = (EX_1, \dots, EX_n)$
 $E H(\underline{X}) = (EH_{ij}(\underline{X}))_{i,j}$

$f_{\underline{X}}(x) = \int f_{\underline{X}, \underline{Y}}(x, y) dy$
 ↳ summataan dist. integroidaan jms komponenttien yli
 $= \begin{cases} \sum_y f_{\underline{X}, \underline{Y}}(x, y) & \text{kun } \underline{Y} \text{ dist.} \\ \int f_{\underline{X}, \underline{Y}}(x, y) & \text{kun } \underline{Y} \text{ jva} \\ \sum \int \dots & \text{kun } \underline{Y} \text{ illä olem. dist. etä jms komp.} \end{cases}$

(TTL) $Eg(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) = \begin{cases} \sum_{x,y} g(x,y) f_{\underline{X}, \underline{Y}}(x,y) & (\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) \text{ dist.} \\ \iint g(x,y) f_{\underline{X}, \underline{Y}}(x,y) dx dy & (\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) \text{ jva} \\ \sum \int \dots & \dots \end{cases}$

$E(\underline{Z}^T) = (E\underline{Z})^T$
 $E(A\underline{Z}B + C) = A(E\underline{Z})B + C$

EHD. GOSTUSARVO (VARI) : $E(g(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) | \underline{X} = x) = \int g(x, y) f_{\underline{Y}|\underline{X}}(y|x) dy$
 EHD. SUUNNAN SUURUS : $var(g(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) | \underline{X} = x) = m(x)$
 EHD. GOSTUSARVO (VARI) : $E(g(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) | \underline{X}) = m(\underline{X})$
 EHD. SUUNNAN SUURUS : $var(g(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) | \underline{X}) = v(\underline{X})$

OHIMUISUUKSIA : $Eg(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) = E(Eg(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) | \underline{X})$
 $var g(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) = E var(g(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) | \underline{X}) + var E(g(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) | \underline{X})$

KOVARIANSSIMATRIISI : $Cov(\underline{X}) = cov(\underline{X}, \underline{X}), cov(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) = E(\underline{X} - E\underline{X})(\underline{Y} - E\underline{Y})^T$
 $cov(A\underline{X}, B\underline{Y}) = A cov(\underline{X}, \underline{Y}) B^T$

$N_n(0, I_n) : \underline{U} \sim N_n(0, I_n) \Rightarrow TE f_{\underline{U}}(\underline{u}) = (2\pi)^{-n/2} \exp(-\frac{1}{2} \underline{u}^T \underline{u})$, $E\underline{U} = 0$, $Cov \underline{U} = I_n$
 $N_n(\mu, \Sigma) : \underline{X} \stackrel{d}{=} A\underline{U} + \mu$, $E\underline{X} = \mu$, $Cov \underline{X} = A A^T = \Sigma$. jos Σ kääp. $Cov \underline{U} = I_n$
 $M_{\underline{X}}(\underline{t}) = \exp(\underline{t}^T \mu + \frac{1}{2} \underline{t}^T \Sigma \underline{t})$, $f_{\underline{X}}(\underline{x}) = (2\pi)^{-n/2} (\det \Sigma)^{-1/2} \exp(-\frac{1}{2} (\underline{x} - \mu)^T \Sigma^{-1} (\underline{x} - \mu))$

TIHEYS FUNKT. MUUNTOKAAVA (MUUTTSÄÄNTÖ)
 $f_{\underline{X}}(\underline{x}) | dx| = f_{\underline{Y}}(\underline{y}) | dy|$, $\underline{y} = g(\underline{x}) \iff \underline{x} = h(\underline{y})$, $\frac{\partial \underline{x}}{\partial \underline{y}} = J_h(\underline{y}) = \det \left(\frac{\partial h_i}{\partial y_j} \right)$