

Malliteoria

Harjoitus 1

1. Exercise 1.12.

2. Let  $\mathcal{A} = (\mathbb{N} - \{0\}, R^{\mathcal{A}})$ , where  $(a, b) \in R^{\mathcal{A}}$  iff  $a$  divides  $b$  (i.e. for some  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $na = b$ ). Let  $X$  be the set of those  $x \in \mathbb{N} - \{0\}$  for which there are a prime  $p$  and  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  such that  $x = p^n$ . Show that  $X$  is definable without parameters in  $\mathcal{A}$ .

3. Exercise 1.14

4. Exercise 1.15

5. Exercise 1.18

6. Exercise 1.19