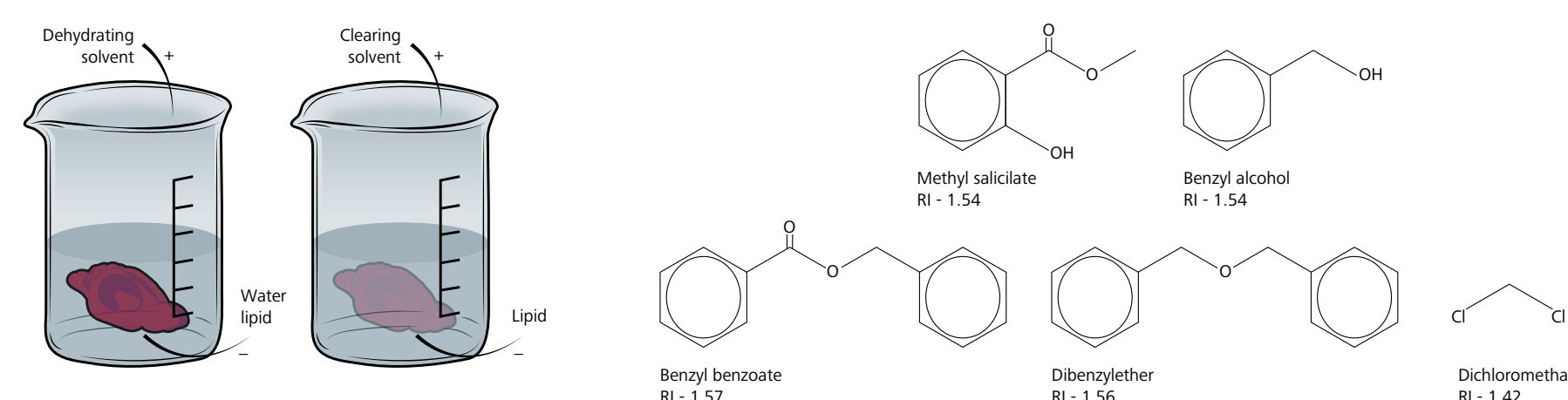


# Clearing Methods in Microscopy

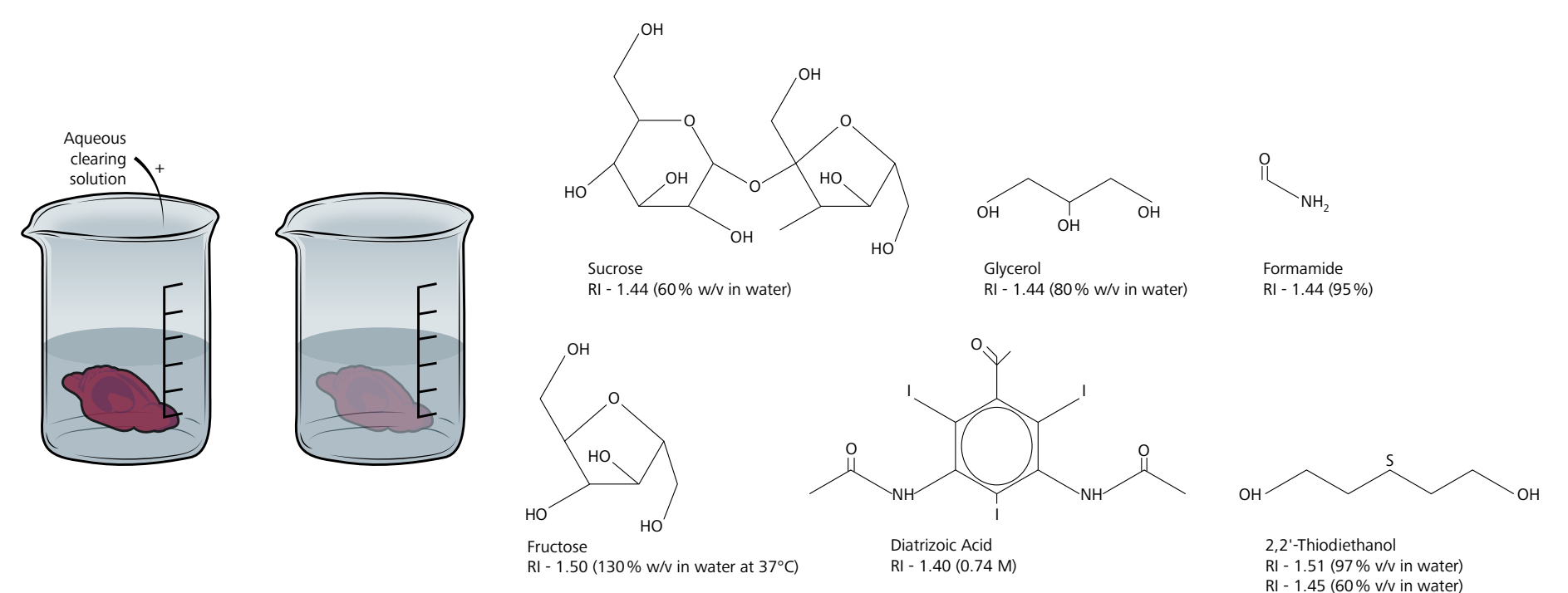
Technology	Method	Final R.I.	Main Agents	Time to Clear	Immuno- staining	Alterations in Tissue Morphology	Fluorophore Stability	Detergent Used	Lipid Preserved	Electro- phoresis	Hydrogel Embedding	Clearing Solution Perfused	Toxic	Reference	Objective to be used	Light- sheet	Single- and Multi- Photon	
Simple Immersion	Succrose	1.44	succrose	1 day	+	shrinkage	+	Triton (2 %)	–	–	–	–	–	Tsai et al., 2009b	Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	+	+	
	Focus Clear	1.43 – 1.47	diatrizoic acid (hypaque)	several days	+	–	+	Tween 20	+	–	–	–	–	Chiang et al., 2002	Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	+++	++	
	ClearT	1.44	formamide	2 – 3 days	+	–	–	–	+	–	–	–	+	Kuwajima et al., 2013	"Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45 Confocal: LCI Multi-Immersion objectives should be working with coverslips"	+	+	(only air objective)
	ClearT2	1.44	formamide/PEG	2 – 3 days	+	–	+	–	+	–	–	–	+	Kuwajima et al., 2013	"Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45 Confocal: LCI Multi-Immersion objectives should be working with coverslips"	+	+	(only air objective)
	SeeDB	1.48 – 1.50	fructose/thioglycerol	several days	–	–	+	–	+	–	–	–	–	Ke et al., 2013	"Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45 Confocal: LCI Multi-Immersion objectives should be working with coverslips"	+	++	
	FRUIT	1.48	fructose/thioglycerol/urea	days	–	minimal expansion	+	–	+	–	–	+	–	Hou et al., 2015	Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	++	++	
	TDE	1.42	2,2'-thiodiethanol	days – weeks	+	–	+	8 % SDS (optional)	–	–	optional	optional	–	–	Costantini et al., 2015; Aoyagi et al., 2015; Staudt et al., 2007	Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	++	++
Hyperhydration	ScaleS	1.44	urea /sorbitol	days	+	–	++	Triton X-100 (0.2 %)	+	–	–	–	–	Hama et al., 2015	Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	+++	+++	
	Scale A2	1.38	4M urea, 10 % glycerol	2 weeks	–	expansion	++	Triton X-100 (0.1 %)	–	–	–	–	–	Hama et al., 2011	Cir Plan-APOCHROMAT 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.38	+++	+++	
	Scale U2	1.38	4M urea, 30 % glycerol	months	–	–	++	Triton X-100 (0.1 %)	–	–	–	–	–	Hama et al., 2012	Cir Plan-APOCHROMAT 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.38	+++	+++	
	CUBIC	CUBIC1, 1.38; CUBIC2, 1.48	4M urea, 50 % succrose	1 – 2 weeks	+	expansion	+	Triton X-100 (50 %)	–	–	–	–	–	Susald et al., 2014	Cir Plan-APOCHROMAT 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.38 or Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	+++	+++	
	Whole-Body-CUBIC (perfusion)	1.45	4M urea	2 weeks	+	expansion	+	Triton X-100 (10 %)	–	–	–	+	–	Tainaka et al., 2014	Cir Plan-APOCHROMAT 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.38	+++	+++	
Hydrogel Embedding	CLARITY	1.45	SDS, boric acid, FocusClear / 80 % glycerol	2 – 4 weeks	+	slight expansion	++	SDS (8 %)	–	+	+	–	–	Chung et al., 2013	Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	+++	+++	
	PACT	1.38 – 1.48	Histodenz, SDS	2 – 4 weeks	+	expansion	+	SDS (8 %)	–	–	+	–	–	Yang et al., 2014	Cir Plan-APOCHROMAT 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.38 or Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	+++	++	
	PARS	1.38 – 1.48	Histodenz, SDS	1 – 2 weeks	+	–	+	SDS (8 %)	–	+	+	+	–	Yang et al., 2014	Cir Plan-APOCHROMAT 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.38 or Cir Plan-NEOFLUAR 20x/1.0 Corr nd=1.45 or Lightsheet Z.1 Detection Optic 5x/0.16 nd=1.45	+++	++	
Solvent Based	Spalteholz	1.55	Benzyl benzoat/ Methyl salicilate	months	–	shrinkage	– –	–	–	–	–	–	+	Spalteholz 1914	LS: Simax glass enclosed samples only (see Whitepaper); MP: Tests for dipping objective resistance towards chemical compounds have to be done	(+)	(+)	
	BABB	1.55	Benzyl alcohol/ Benzyl benzoat	3 days	+	shrinkage	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	Dodt et al., 2007	LS: Simax glass enclosed samples only (see Whitepaper); MP: Tests for dipping objective resistance towards chemical compounds have to be done	(+)	(++)	
	3DISCO	1.56	Dichloromethane/ Dibenzylether	3 days	– (limited)	shrinkage	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	(DBE) Ertürk et al., 2012a, 2012b	LS: Simax glass enclosed samples only (see Whitepaper); MP: Tests for dipping objective resistance towards chemical compounds have to be done	(+)	(++)	
	iDISCO	1.56	Dichloromethane/ Dibenzylether	3 days	+	shrinkage	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	(DBE) Renier et al., 2014	LS: Simax glass enclosed samples only (see Whitepaper); MP: Tests for dipping objective resistance towards chemical compounds have to be done	(+)	(++)	

( ) = glass enclosed

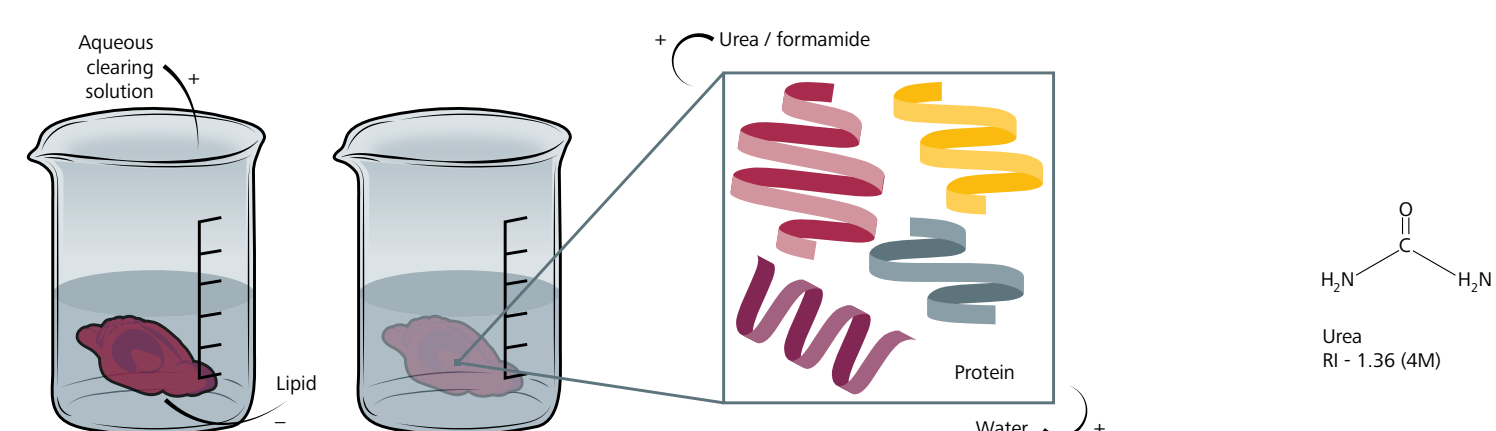
## A Solvent based clearing



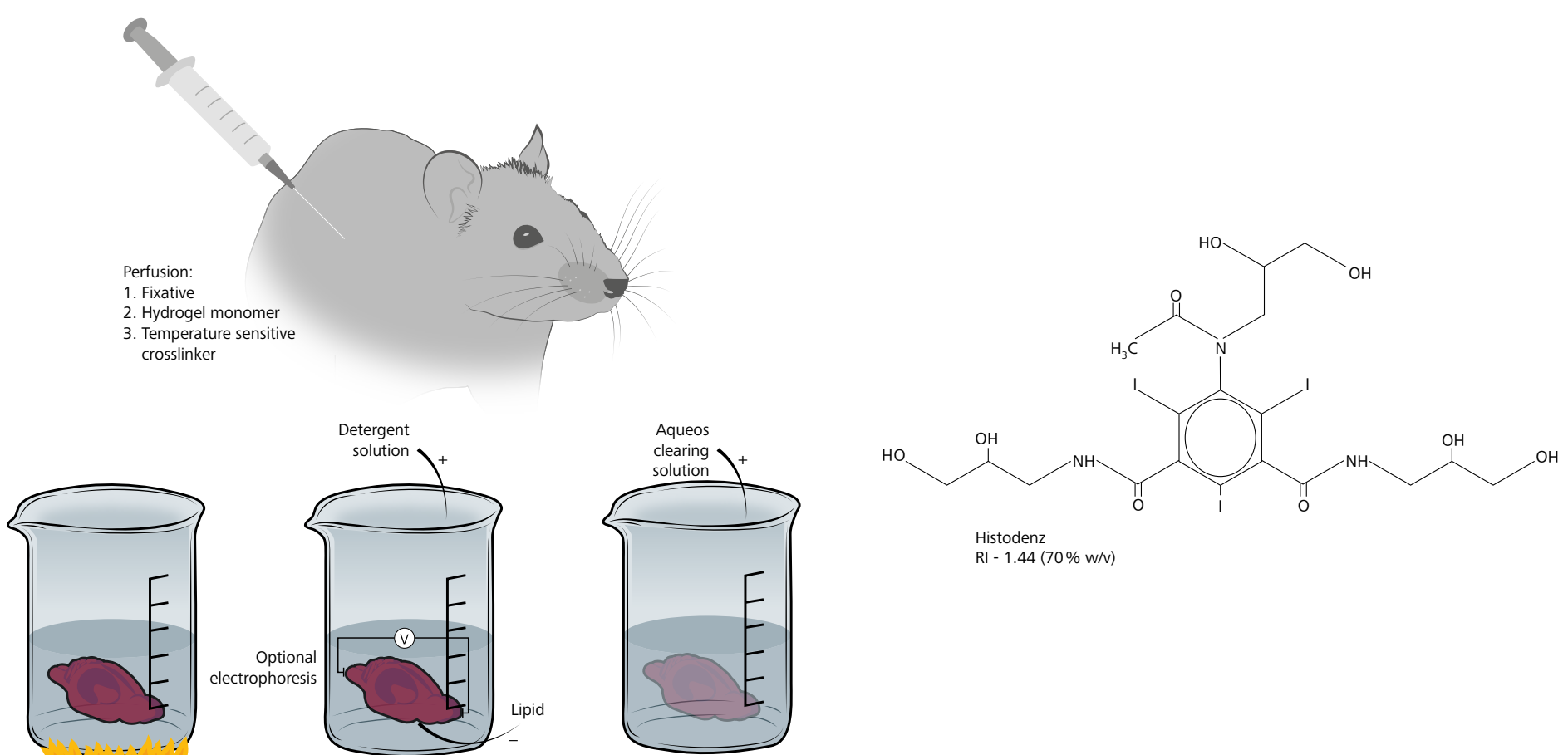
### B Simple immersion



### C Hyperhydration



### D Hydrogel embedding



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