

One-Billion-Particle electromagnetic Scattering Problem

Consider one billion spherical particles (radius r) randomly located in a finite, spherical medium (radius R) in free space in an incident electromagnetic plane wave field (wavelength λ , wave number $k=2\pi/\lambda$). Show the ensemble-averaged 4×4 Mueller scattering matrix interrelating the four Stokes parameters ($I=I_i, Q, U, V$) of the incident field and the scattered field when the size parameter ($x=kr$) and complex refractive index (m) of the individual spherical particles are $x=1.76$ and $m=1.50+i10^{-4}$ and when the volume fraction of the spherical particles in the spherical medium is $v=20\%$.

You may consider an exact or an approximate solution, or a measurement. If the one-billion-particle challenge cannot be met, compute or measure the scattering matrix for a finite medium composed of the maximum number of spherical particles accessible for your method.

Workshop

The problem and the solution attempts will be discussed at a one-day workshop on Friday, August 19th, 2016. The workshop is organized as a part of the [E MTS 2016](#) conference and its Multiple Scattering session. The workshop is open and free of charge. If interested to join, please e-mail tentative registration to [Dr. Antti Penttilä](#). The workshop will be held at the University of Helsinki and organized by the [ERC SAEMPL](#) project.

Program

Kumpula Campus, Physicum lobby

- 09:30 Coffee

Kumpula Campus, Physicum, room E207

- 10:00 *Antti Penttilä*, Opening
- 10:05 *Daniel Mackowski*, Multi-sphere T -matrix method and its capabilities
- 10:20 *Johannes Markkanen*, FMM-accelerated T -matrix implementation
- 10:35 *Dimitrios Tzarouchis*, TBA
- 10:50 *Xavier Faget*, TBA
- 11:05 *Jukka Rabinä*, Exact solution with the Discrete Exterior Calculus for a limited problem
- 11:20 *Maxim Yurkin*, Exact solution, capabilities of discrete-dipole approximation code ADDA
- 11:35 *Karri Muinonen*, Radiative-transfer solution with incoherent scattering
- 11:50 *Antti Penttilä*, Exact solutions for reduced problems vs. approximate radiative-transfer solutions

12.15-13.30, lunch, Kumpula Campus, Dynamicum

- 13:30 Open discussion
 - future prospects
 - joint article for Radio Science

End by 15:00

Venue

The Helsinki University Faculty of Science is located at the [Kumpula Campus](#). It can be reached by several bus lines from the Helsinki or Pasila railway stations, by tram lines 6 and 8, or by bus [number 506](#) from Otaniemi. Please see the [Journey Planner](#) for details, the street address for the campus is "Gustaf Hällströmin katu 2a".
