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**SOURCE  
QUESTIONNAIRE  
FINAL**

**(Round 5, 2010/11)**

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	<b>Q#</b>	<b>Topics</b>
<b>Core</b>	<b>A1 –A10</b>	Media; social trust
<b>Core</b>	<b>B1 – B40</b>	Politics, including: political interest, efficacy, trust, electoral and other forms of participation, party allegiance, socio-political orientations
<b>Core</b>	<b>C1 – C36</b>	Subjective wellbeing, social exclusion, religion, perceived discrimination, national and ethnic identity
<b>Rotating module</b>	<b>D1-D55</b>	Trust in the Police and Courts, including: confidence in the police and courts, cooperation with the police and courts, contact with the police and attitudes towards punishment.
-	-	<b>THERE IS NO SECTION E</b>
<b>Core</b>	<b>F1 – F69</b>	Socio-demographic profile, including: household composition, sex, age, marital status, type of area, education & occupation of respondent, partner, parents, union membership and income.
<b>Rotating module</b>	<b>G1-G88</b>	Work, Family and Wellbeing, including: impact of the recession on households and work, job security, housework, wellbeing, experiences of unemployment and work-life balance.
<b>Supplementary</b>	<b>Section H</b>	Human values scale
<b>Supplementary</b>	<b>Section I</b>	Test questions
<b>Interviewer questionnaire</b>	<b>Section J</b>	Interviewer self-completion questions

New questions in the core for Round 5 are marked with ~.

Core questions that have changed since Round 4 are marked with ^.

Some questions that belong to the Work, Family and Wellbeing module are placed in section F. These are marked with \*.

Questions and showcards that have been excluded for Round 5 are noted in the questionnaire. Note that the remaining questions and showcards have not been renumbered.

Throughout the questionnaire, annotations (footnotes) are provided to aid translation. These aim to avoid ambiguity by providing definitions and clarification about the concept behind questions, especially where the words themselves are unlikely to have direct equivalents in other languages. Annotations should NOT be translated, they are a translation tool. Under no circumstances should they appear in the questionnaire given to interviewers.

At some questions there are answer codes that appear in brackets. These codes allow for answers respondents might give but should not be read out to them and must never appear on the showcard.

The answer codes on showcards should not generally be read out to respondents by the interviewer.

**INTERVIEWER ENTER START DATE:**   /   /   (dd/mm/yy)

**INTERVIEWER ENTER START TIME:**     (Use 24 hour clock)

**A1 CARD 1** On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? Please use this card to answer.

No time at all	00	<b>GO TO A3</b>
Less than ½ hour	01	
½ hour to 1 hour	02	
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03	
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04	<b>ASK A2</b>
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05	
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06	
More than 3 hours	07	
(Don't know)	88	

**A2 STILL CARD 1** And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs<sup>1</sup>? Still use this card.

No time at all	00
Less than ½ hour	01
½ hour to 1 hour	02
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06
More than 3 hours	07
(Don't know)	88

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<sup>1</sup> About "politics and current affairs": about issues to do with governance and public policy, and with the people connected with these affairs.

**ASK ALL**

**A3 STILL CARD 1** On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? Use the same card.

No time at all	00	<b>GO TO A5</b>
Less than ½ hour	01	
½ hour to 1 hour	02	
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03	
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04	
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05	<b>ASK A4</b>
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06	
More than 3 hours	07	
(Don't know)	88	

**A4 STILL CARD 1** And again on an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to news or programmes about politics and current affairs? Still use this card.

No time at all	00
Less than ½ hour	01
½ hour to 1 hour	02
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06
More than 3 hours	07
(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**A5 STILL CARD 1** On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? Use this card again

No time at all	00	<b>GO TO A7</b>
Less than ½ hour	01	
½ hour to 1 hour	02	
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03	
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04	
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05	<b>ASK A6</b>
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06	
More than 3 hours	07	
(Don't know)	88	

**A6 STILL CARD 1** And how much of this time is spent reading about politics and current affairs? Still use this card.

No time at all	00
Less than ½ hour	01
½ hour to 1 hour	02
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06
More than 3 hours	07
(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**A7 CARD 2** Now, using this card, how often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your personal<sup>2</sup> use?

No access at home or work	00
Never use	01
Less than once a month	02
Once a month	03
Several times a month	04
Once a week	05
Several times a week	06
Every day	07
(Don't know)	88

<sup>2</sup> "Personal use" is private or recreational use that does not have to do with one's work or occupation.



## Now we want to ask a few questions about politics and government

**B1** How interested would you say you are in politics – are you... **READ OUT...**

very interested,	1
quite interested,	2
hardly interested,	3
or, not at all interested?	4
(Don't know)	8

Questions B2 and B3 have been excluded for Round 5. Showcards 6 and 7 will not be used in Round 5.

**CARD 8** Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly...**READ OUT...**

		<i>No trust at all</i>										<i>Complete trust (Don't know)</i>	
<b>B4</b>	...[country]'s parliament?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B5</b>	...the legal system?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B6</b>	...the police?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B7</b>	...politicians?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B8</b>	...political parties?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B9</b>	...the European Parliament?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B10</b>	...the United Nations?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

**B11** Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another.  
 Did you vote in the last [country] national<sup>6</sup> election in [month/year]?

Yes	1	<b>ASK B12</b>
No	2	
Not eligible to vote	3	<b>GO TO B13</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**IF YES AT B11 (code 1)**

<b>B12</b> Which party did you vote for in that election? [Country-specific (question and) codes]		
	Conservative	01
	Labour	02
	Liberal Democrat	03
	Scottish National Party	04
	Plaid Cymru	05
	Green Party	06
Other ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____		07
	(Refused)	77
	(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent<sup>7</sup> things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?  
 Have you...**READ OUT...**

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>B13</b>	...contacted a politician, government or local government official?	1	2	8
<b>B14</b>	...worked in a political party or action group?	1	2	8
<b>B15</b>	...worked in another organisation or association?	1	2	8
<b>B16</b>	...worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?	1	2	8
<b>B17</b>	...signed a petition?	1	2	8
<b>B18</b>	...taken part in a lawful public demonstration?	1	2	8
<b>B19</b>	...boycotted certain products?	1	2	8

<sup>6</sup> This refers to the last election of a country's primary legislative assembly.

<sup>7</sup> 'Help prevent things going wrong' in the sense of help prevent serious problems arising.



**ASK ALL**

**B20a** Is there a particular political party you feel closer<sup>8</sup> to than all the other parties?

Yes	1	<b>ASK B20b</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO B21</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**B20b** Which one? [Country-specific codes]

Conservative	01	<b>ASK B20c</b>
Labour	02	
Liberal Democrat	03	
Scottish National Party	04	
Plaid Cymru	05	
Green Party	06	
Other ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	07	
(Refused)	77	<b>GO TO B21</b>
(Don't know)	88	

**ASK IF PARTY GIVEN AT B20b (codes 01 to 07)**

**B20c** How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ... **READ OUT...**

very close,	1
quite close,	2
not close,	3
or, not at all close?	4
(Don't know)	8

**ASK ALL**

**B21** Are you a member<sup>9</sup> of any political party?

Yes	1	<b>ASK B22</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO B23</b>
(Don't know)	8	

<sup>8</sup> "Feel closer to": in the sense of the party one most identifies or sympathises with or is most attached to, regardless of how one votes.

<sup>9</sup>Official membership or registration with a party is meant.

**ASK IF YES AT B21 (code 1)**

**B22** Which one? [Country-specific codes]

Conservative	01
Labour	02
Liberal Democrat	03
Scottish National Party	04
Plaid Cymru	05
Green Party	06
Other ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	07
(Refused)	77
(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**B23 CARD 9** In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”.

Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

<b>Left</b>												<b>Right</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88		

**B24 CARD 10** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.

<b>Extremely dissatisfied</b>												<b>Extremely satisfied</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88		

**B25 STILL CARD 10** On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]? Still use this card.

<b>Extremely dissatisfied</b>												<b>Extremely satisfied</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88		

**B26 STILL CARD 10** Now thinking about the [country] government<sup>10</sup>, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job? Still use this card.

**Extremely  
dissatisfied**

**Extremely  
satisfied (Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**B27 STILL CARD 10** And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy<sup>11</sup> works in [country]? Still use this card.

**Extremely  
dissatisfied**

**Extremely  
satisfied (Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**B28 CARD 11** Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education<sup>12</sup> in [country] nowadays?

**Extremely  
bad**

**Extremely  
good (Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**B29 STILL CARD 11** Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?

**Extremely  
bad**

**Extremely  
good (Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

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<sup>10</sup> The people now governing, the present regime.

<sup>11</sup> The democratic system 'in practice' is meant, as opposed to how democracy 'ought' to work.

<sup>12</sup> The "state of education" (see too, "state of health" in B29) covers issues of quality, access and effectiveness/efficiency.

**CARD 12** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. **READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID**

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	(Don't know)
<b>B30</b>	The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B31</b>	Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish <sup>13</sup> .	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B32</b>	Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy <sup>14</sup> should be banned.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B33</b>	Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems.	1	2	3	4	5	8

*Question B34 has been excluded for Round 5. Showcard 13 will not be used in Round 5.*

**Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in [country].**

**B35 CARD 14** Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should<sup>15</sup> allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country]'s people to come and live here<sup>16</sup>?

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know) 8

**B36 STILL CARD 14** How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? Still use this card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know) 8

<sup>13</sup> Freedom of lifestyle is meant, 'free/entitled to live as gays and lesbians'.

<sup>14</sup> "Democracy" in the sense of an entire system or any substantial part of a democratic system: the government, free broadcasting service, the courts, etc.

<sup>15</sup> 'Should' in the sense of 'ought to'; not in the sense of 'must'.

<sup>16</sup> 'Here' = country throughout these questions.

**B37 STILL CARD 14** How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? Use the same card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know) 8

**B38 CARD 15** Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

Bad for the economy											Good for the economy	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**B39 CARD 16** And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?

Cultural life undermined											Cultural life enriched	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**B40 CARD 17** Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

Worse place to live											Better place to live	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**INTERVIEWER ENTER END TIME OF SECTION B:**     (Use 24 hour clock)  
 (END time for CAPI countries only)

**And now a few questions about you and your life.**

**C1 CARD 18** Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are? Please use this card.

Extremely unhappy												Extremely happy	(Don't know)
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09		10	88

**C2 CARD 19** Using this card, how often do you meet socially<sup>17</sup> with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

Never	01
Less than once a month	02
Once a month	03
Several times a month	04
Once a week	05
Several times a week	06
Every day	07
(Don't know)	88

**C3** Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal<sup>18</sup> matters?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**C4 CARD 20** Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities<sup>19</sup>? Please use this card.

Much less than most	1
Less than most	2
About the same	3
More than most	4
Much more than most	5
(Don't know)	8

<sup>17</sup> 'Meet socially' implies meet by choice rather than for reasons of either work or pure duty.

<sup>18</sup> 'Intimate' implies things like sex or family matters, "personal" could include work or occupational issues as well.

<sup>19</sup> Events/encounters with other people, by choice and for enjoyment rather than for reasons of work or duty.

**C5** Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault<sup>20</sup> in the last 5 years?

Yes 1  
 No 2  
 (Don't know) 8

**C6** How safe do you – or would you - feel walking alone in this area<sup>21</sup> after dark? Do – or would – you feel... **READ OUT...**

...very safe, 1  
 safe, 2  
 unsafe, 3  
 or, very unsafe? 4  
 (Don't know) 8

**C7** **CARD 21** How often, if at all, do you worry about your home being burgled? Please choose your answer from this card.

All or most of the time	1	<b>ASK C8</b>
Some of the time	2	
Just occasionally	3	
Never	4	<b>GO TO C9</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF ANY WORRY AT C7 (CODES 1, 2, 3)**

**C8** Does this worry about your home being burgled have a...**READ OUT...**

...serious effect on the quality of your life, 1  
 ...some effect, 2  
 or no real effect on the quality of your life? 3  
 (Don't know) 8

**ASK ALL**

**C9** **CARD 21 AGAIN** How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime<sup>22</sup>? Please choose your answer from this card.

All or most of the time	1	<b>ASK C10</b>
Some of the time	2	
Just occasionally	3	
Never	4	<b>GO TO C15</b>
(Don't know)	8	

<sup>20</sup> Physical assault.

<sup>21</sup> Respondent's local area or neighbourhood.

<sup>22</sup> "Violent crime" is 'the threat of or actual physical harm'.

**ASK IF ANY WORRY AT C9 (CODES 1, 2, 3)**

**C10** Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a...**READ OUT...**

- ...serious effect on the quality of your life, 1
- ...some effect, 2
- or no real effect on the quality of your life? 3
- (Don't know) 8

*Questions C11, C12, C13 and C14 have been excluded for Round 5. Showcard 22 will not be used in Round 5.*

**ASK ALL**

**The next set of questions are about yourself.**

**C15** How is your health<sup>23</sup> in general? Would you say it is ...**READ OUT...**

- ...very good, 1
- good, 2
- fair, 3
- bad, 4
- or, very bad? 5
- (Don't know) 8

**C16** Are you hampered<sup>24</sup> in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?  
**IF YES**, is that a lot or to some extent?

- Yes a lot 1
- Yes to some extent 2
- No 3
- (Don't know) 8

**C17** Do you consider yourself as belonging to<sup>25</sup> any particular religion or denomination?

Yes	1	<b>ASK C18</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO C19</b>
(Don't know)	8	

<sup>23</sup> Physical and mental health.

<sup>24</sup> 'Hampered' = limited, restricted in your daily activities.

<sup>25</sup> Identification is meant, not official membership.



**C18 Which one? [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the ESS coding frame below]**

Roman Catholic	01	<b>GO TO C21</b>
Protestant	02	
Eastern Orthodox	03	
Other Christian denomination	04	
Jewish	05	
Islamic	06	
Eastern religions	07	
Other non-Christian religions	08	

**NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF C18**

The set of categories as agreed upon in the religion sign off form should be made available to interviewers. Use of a showcard at C18 is optional.

**ASK IF NO RELIGION OR DENOMINATION AT C17 (codes 2 or 8 at C17)**

**C19** Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Yes	1	<b>ASK C20</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO C21</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**C20 Which one? [Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the ESS coding frame below]**

Roman Catholic	01
Protestant	02
Eastern Orthodox	03
Other Christian denomination	04
Jewish	05
Islamic	06
Eastern religions	07
Other non-Christian religions	08

**NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF C20**

The set of categories as agreed upon in the religion sign off form should be made available to interviewers. Use of a showcard at C20 is optional.

**ASK ALL**

**C21 CARD 23** Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? Please use this card.

Not at all religious									Very religious	(Don't know)	
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

**C22 CARD 24** Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this card.

Every day	01
More than once a week	02
Once a week	03
At least once a month	04
Only on special holy days	05
Less often	06
Never	07
(Don't know)	88

**C23 STILL CARD 24** Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray? Please use this card.

Every day	01
More than once a week	02
Once a week	03
At least once a month	04
Only on special holy days	05
Less often	06
Never	07
(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**C24** Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

Yes	1	<b>ASK C25</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO C26</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**C25** On what grounds is your group discriminated against?

**PROBE:** 'What other grounds?'

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

Colour or race	01
Nationality	02
Religion	03
Language	04
Ethnic group	05
Age	06
Gender	07
Sexuality	08
Disability	09
Other ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	10
(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**C26** Are you a citizen of [country]?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO C28</b>
No	2	<b>ASK C27</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**C27** What citizenship do you hold?

**[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]**

**WRITE IN** \_\_\_\_\_

(Don't know) 88

**ASK ALL**

**C28** Were you born in [country]?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO C31</b>
No	2	<b>ASK C29</b>
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO C31</b>

**C29** In which country were you born?

**[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]**

**WRITE IN** \_\_\_\_\_

(Don't know) 88

**C30^** What year did you first come to live in [country]?

**WRITE IN YEAR:**

(Don't know) 8888

**ASK ALL**

**[to be coded into ISO 693-2 (3-character)]**  
**C31** What language or languages do you speak most often at home?

**WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES** \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

(Don't know) 888

**C32** Do you belong<sup>26</sup> to a minority ethnic group in [country]?

Yes 1  
 No 2  
 (Don't know) 8

**C33** Was your father born in [country]?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO C35</b>
No	2	<b>ASK C34</b>
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO C35</b>

**[To be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2 character)]**  
**C34** In which country was your father born?

**WRITE IN** \_\_\_\_\_

(Don't know) 88

**ASK ALL**

**C35** Was your mother born in [country]?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO D1</b>
No	2	<b>ASK C36</b>
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO D1</b>

**[To be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2 character)]**  
**C36** In which country was your mother born?

**WRITE IN** \_\_\_\_\_

(Don't know) 88

**INTERVIEWER ENTER END TIME OF SECTION C:**     (Use 24 hour clock)  
 (END time for CAPI countries only)

<sup>26</sup> "Belong" refers to attachment or identification.

## ASK ALL

Now some questions on a different topic.

I would now like to ask you some questions about how wrong<sup>27</sup> you consider certain ways of behaving to be.

**CARD 25** Using this card please tell me how wrong<sup>28</sup> it is to...**READ OUT...**

		Not wrong at all	A bit wrong	Wrong	Seriously wrong	(Don't know)
<b>D1</b>	...make an exaggerated or false insurance claim <sup>29</sup> ?	1	2	3	4	8
<b>D2</b>	...buy something you <sup>30</sup> thought might be stolen?	1	2	3	4	8
<b>D3</b>	...commit a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red light?	1	2	3	4	8

**CARD 26** Now just suppose you were to do any of these things in [country]. Using this card, please tell me how likely it is that you<sup>31</sup> would be caught and punished<sup>32</sup> if you... **READ OUT...**

		Not at all likely	Not very likely	Likely	Very likely	(Don't know)
<b>D4</b>	...made an exaggerated or false insurance claim <sup>33</sup> ?	1	2	3	4	8
<b>D5</b>	...bought something you <sup>34</sup> thought might be stolen?	1	2	3	4	8
<b>D6</b>	..committed a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red light?	1	2	3	4	8

<sup>27</sup> 'Wrong' in the sense of 'morally wrong'. Countries should use the scale used at E13-E16 in ESS Round 2 for items D1-D3. Note however that only D1 was fielded in Round 2 (as E15) but in a slightly different form.

<sup>28</sup> See Footnote 27.

<sup>29</sup> The phrase 'Made an exaggerated or false insurance claim' was included in Item E15 in ESS Round 2 but the question stem was different.

<sup>30</sup> 'You' as in 'the respondent personally'.

<sup>31</sup> See footnote 30.

<sup>32</sup> 'Punished' as in 'punished by the law'; this could be in the form of a prison sentence, fine or any other sentence.

<sup>33</sup> See footnote 29.

<sup>34</sup> See footnote 30.

**Now some questions about the police<sup>35</sup> in [country].**

**D7 CARD 27** Taking into account all the things the police are expected to do, would you say they are doing a good job or a bad job? Choose your answer from this card.

- Very good job 1
- Good job 2
- Neither good nor bad job 3
- Bad job 4
- Very bad job 5
- (Don't know) 8

**ASK ALL**

**D8** In the past 2 years, did the police in [country] approach<sup>36</sup> you<sup>37</sup>, stop you or make contact with you for any reason?

Yes	1	<b>ASK D9</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO D10</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF HAS BEEN APPROACHED / STOPPED / CONTACTED BY THE POLICE FOR ANY REASON IN PAST 2 YEARS (code 1 at D8)**

**D9 CARD 28** How dissatisfied or satisfied were you with the way the police treated<sup>38</sup> you the last time this happened? Choose your answer from this card.

- Very dissatisfied 1
- Dissatisfied 2
- Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied 3
- Satisfied 4
- Very satisfied 5
- (Don't know) 8

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<sup>35</sup> Note that a generic term should be used here and consistently throughout the module. The translation should encompass all of the different types / levels of police in [country]. Countries might refer to the translation used at B6 in the core questionnaire. If any country specific examples are required to demonstrate that all the police are to be included (e.g. City guards in Poland) these should be mentioned once here and the respondents should then be informed that 'from now on we will simply say the police in [country]'. Countries should reflect on the questions in the module and consider whether any officials who share a range of powers with the police should be mentioned. Note that groups who only control parking should not generally be included. Please contact City if you have any queries about this ([ess@city.ac.uk](mailto:ess@city.ac.uk)).

<sup>36</sup> Approach for any reason (e.g. to ask you for information or because they suspect you have committed a crime or they need to ask you to do something).

<sup>37</sup> 'You' as in 'the police approached, stopped or contacted the respondent personally'.

<sup>38</sup> 'Treated' in the sense of how the police responded to or dealt with the respondent.

**ASK ALL**

**Now some questions about whether or not the police in [country] treat<sup>39</sup> victims of crime equally. Please answer based on what you have heard or your own experience.**

**D10 CARD 29** When victims report<sup>40</sup> crimes, do you think the police treat<sup>41</sup> rich people worse, poor people worse, or are rich and poor treated equally? Choose your answer from this card.

- Rich people treated worse 1
- Poor people treated worse 2
- Rich and poor treated equally 3
- (Don't know) 8

**D11 CARD 30** And when victims report crimes, do you think the police treat<sup>42</sup> some people worse because of their race or ethnic group or is everyone treated equally? Choose your answer from this card.

- People from a different race or ethnic group<sup>43</sup> than most [country] people treated worse 1
- People from the same race or ethnic group<sup>44</sup> as most [country] people treated worse 2
- Everyone treated equally regardless of their race or ethnic group 3
- (Don't know) 8

**D12 CARD 31** Based on what you have heard or your own experience how successful do you think the police<sup>45</sup> are at preventing crimes in [country] where violence is used or threatened? Choose your answer from this card, where 0 is extremely unsuccessful and 10 is extremely successful.

<b>Extremely unsuccessful</b>											<b>Extremely successful</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

<sup>39</sup> Treat in the sense of how the police respond to and deal with people.

<sup>40</sup> Report in the sense of 'report in person' so that the police can see them.

<sup>41</sup> See footnote 39.

<sup>42</sup> See footnote 39.

<sup>43</sup> See core questionnaire item B36 for a translation of 'people from a different race or ethnic group as most [country] people'.

<sup>44</sup> See core questionnaire item B35 for a translation of 'people from the same ethnic group as most [country] people'.

<sup>45</sup> Again the generic name for all police in [country] should be used (see footnote 35). The question itself and those that follow provide specific cues to respondents that might limit the frame of reference to a specific group / type of police in some countries. However this should be achieved by the crime referred to and NOT by amending the name of the specific police referenced.

**D13 STILL CARD 31** And how successful do you think the police are at catching people who commit house burglaries<sup>46</sup> in [country]? Use the same card.

**Extremely  
unsuccessful**

**Extremely  
successful**

**(Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**D14 CARD 32** If a violent crime<sup>47,48</sup> were to occur near to where you live and the police were called<sup>49</sup>, how slowly or quickly do you think they would arrive at the scene? Choose your answer from this card, where 0 is extremely slowly and 10 is extremely quickly.

**Extremely  
slowly**

**Extremely  
quickly**

**(Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

(Violent crimes never occur near to where I live) 55

**Now some questions about when the police<sup>50</sup> deal with crimes like house burglary<sup>51</sup> and physical assault. The next few questions do not have a showcard.**

**D15** Based on what you have heard or your own experience how often would you say the police generally treat people in [country] with respect ...**READ OUT...**

...not at all often,	1
not very often,	2
often,	3
or, very often?	4
(Don't know)	8

<sup>46</sup> House burglary is when someone breaks into a property or enters uninvited with the intention of stealing.

<sup>47</sup> 'Violent crime' meaning crimes where violence is used or threatened.

<sup>48</sup> See question D12.

<sup>49</sup> Called in the sense of telephoned.

<sup>50</sup> Note we do not suppose there is a police force that only deals with burglary and physical assault in a particular country. A general reference to the police should be used throughout the module (see footnote 35).

<sup>51</sup> See footnote 46.



**D16** About<sup>52</sup> how often would you say that the police make fair, impartial<sup>53</sup> decisions in the cases they deal with? Would you say...**READ OUT...**

- ...not at all often, 1
- not very often, 2
- often, 3
- or, very often? 4
- (Don't know) 8

**D17** And when dealing with people in [country], how often would you say the police generally explain their decisions and actions when asked to do so? Would you say...**READ OUT...**

- ...not at all often, 1
- not very often, 2
- often, 3
- or, very often? 4
- (No one ever asks the police to explain their decisions and actions) 5
- (Don't know) 8

**Now some questions about your duty<sup>54</sup> towards the police in [country]. Use this card where 0 is not at all your duty and 10 is completely your duty.**

**CARD 33** To what extent is it your duty to...**READ OUT...**

		<b>Not at all my duty</b>										<b>Completely (Don't my duty know)</b>	
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D18</b>	...back <sup>55</sup> the decisions made by the police even when you disagree with them?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D19</b>	...do what the police tell you even if you don't understand or agree with the reasons?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D20</b>	... do what the police tell you to do, even if you don't like how they treat you?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

<sup>52</sup> About in the sense of approximately or roughly.

<sup>53</sup> 'Fair, impartial' - in British English the use of both of these words clarifies the meaning of 'fair' in the context of this question. Countries should ensure that impartiality is conveyed.

<sup>54</sup> 'Duty' in the sense of a citizen's moral duty to the state. The same translation for duty should be used for the scale labels at D19 and D20.

**CARD 34** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the police in [country].

**READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID**

		<b>Agree strongly</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Disagree strongly</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>D21</b>	The police generally have the same sense of right and wrong <sup>56</sup> as I do.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D22</b>	The police stand up for <sup>57</sup> values that are important to people like me.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D23</b>	I generally support how the police usually act.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D24</b>	The decisions and actions of the police are unduly influenced by pressure from political parties and politicians.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**Now one last question about the police and things they may or may not do.**

**D25 CARD 35** How often would you say that the police in [country] take bribes<sup>58</sup>? Choose your answer from this card where 0 is never and 10 is always.

<b>Never</b>											<b>Always</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

<sup>55</sup> Back in the sense of 'support'.

<sup>56</sup> 'Sense of right and wrong' in terms of 'feeling of morally right or wrong from a personal point of view'.

<sup>57</sup> 'Stand up for' in the sense of 'defend/uphold/promote'.

<sup>58</sup> 'Bribes' can include ANY unauthorised inducement – whether it is an amount of money and/or something else that is valuable or gives influence.

I am now going to ask you some questions about the courts in [country] that deal with crimes such as house burglary<sup>59</sup> and physical assault. Again please answer based on what you have heard or your own experience.

**D26 CARD 36** Taking into account all the things the courts are expected to do, would you say they are doing a good job or a bad job? Choose your answer from this card.

- Very good job 1
- Good job 2
- Neither good nor bad job 3
- Bad job 4
- Very bad job 5
- (Don't know) 8

**D27 CARD 37** Please tell me how often you think the courts make mistakes that let guilty people go free? Use this card where 0 is never and 10 is always.

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D28 STILL CARD 37** How often do you think the courts make fair, impartial<sup>60</sup> decisions based on the evidence<sup>61</sup> made available to them? Use the same card.

Never											Always	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

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<sup>59</sup> See footnote 46.

<sup>60</sup> 'See footnote 53.

<sup>61</sup> 'Evidence' refers to the 'testimony' a witness gives verbally in court AND other materials presented to the court.

**Now some questions about the chances of different people in [country] being found guilty<sup>62</sup> of crimes they did not commit.**

**D29 CARD 38** Suppose two people - one rich, one poor - each appear in court, charged with an identical crime they did not commit. Choose an answer from this card to show who you think would be more likely to be found guilty.

- The rich person is more likely to be found guilty 1
- The poor person is more likely to be found guilty 2
- They both have the same chance of being found guilty 3
- (Don't know) 8

**D30 CARD 39** Now suppose two people from different race or ethnic groups each appear in court, charged with an identical crime they did not commit. Choose an answer from this card to show who you think would be more likely to be found guilty.

- The person from a different race or ethnic group than most [country] people<sup>63</sup> is more likely to be found guilty 1
- The person from the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people<sup>64</sup> is more likely to be found guilty 2
- They both have the same chance of being found guilty 3
- (Don't know) 8

**Now a question about judges and things they may or may not do.**

**D31 CARD 40** Using this card please tell me how often you would say that judges in [country] take bribes<sup>65</sup>?

<b>Never</b>											<b>Always</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

<sup>62</sup> 'Found guilty' in the sense of being formally convicted by the courts.

<sup>63</sup> See footnote 43.

<sup>64</sup> See footnote 44.

<sup>65</sup> See footnote 58.

**CARD 41** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about [country] nowadays.

**READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID**

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	(Don't know)
<b>D32</b>	Courts generally protect the interests of the rich and powerful above those of ordinary people.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D33</b>	People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days. <sup>66</sup>	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D34</b>	Everyone has a duty <sup>67</sup> to back <sup>68</sup> the final verdict of the courts.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D35</b>	All laws should <sup>69</sup> be strictly obeyed.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D36</b>	Doing the right thing <sup>70</sup> sometimes means breaking the law.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D37</b>	The decisions and actions of the courts are unduly influenced by pressure from political parties and politicians.	1	2	3	4	5	8

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<sup>66</sup> This item was included as D5 in Round 4

<sup>67</sup> See Footnote 54.

<sup>68</sup> See Footnote 55.

<sup>69</sup> 'Should' - in the sense of 'must'.

<sup>70</sup> 'Doing the right thing' in the sense of 'morally from a personal point of view'.

**D38 CARD 42** People have different ideas about the sentences which should be given to offenders. Take for instance the case of a 25 year old man who is found guilty of house burglary<sup>71</sup> for the second time. Which one of the following sentences do you think he should receive? Please use this card.

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If the respondent wants to choose more than one sentence, record the sentence with the lowest code number. Code 1 is the lowest code number and code 5 is the highest code number.

If asked what a suspended sentence or community service is please say:

'A suspended prison sentence is only served if the offender commits another crime or breaks other specific conditions during the suspended sentence period'

'Community service refers to a sentence OTHER than a prison sentence or fine where the offender is asked to perform a task or tasks that benefit the community'

Prison sentence	1	<b>ASK D39</b>  <b>GO TO INTRODUCTION BEFORE D40</b>
Suspended prison sentence	2	
Fine	3	
Community service	4	
Any other sentence	5	
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF PRISON SENTENCE GIVEN (code 1 at D38)**

**D39 CARD 43** And which of the answers on this card comes closest to the length of time you think he should spend in prison? Please use this card.

- 1-3 months 01
- 4-6 months 02
- 7- 11 months 03
- About 1 year 04
- About 2 years 05
- About 3 years 06
- About 4 years 07
- About 5 years 08
- 6-10 years 09
- More than 10 years 10
- (Don't know) 88

<sup>71</sup> See footnote 46.

## ASK ALL

Now some questions about what you would do if you were the only witness to a crime. The next few questions do not have a showcard.

**D40** Imagine that you were out<sup>72</sup> and saw someone push a man to the ground and steal his wallet. How likely would you be to call<sup>73</sup> the police? Would you be...  
**READ OUT...**

- |                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| ...not at all likely, | 1 |
| not very likely,      | 2 |
| likely,               | 3 |
| or, very likely?      | 4 |
| (Don't know)          | 8 |

**D41** How willing<sup>74</sup> would you be to identify the person who had done it? Would you be...**READ OUT...**

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| ...not at all willing, | 1 |
| not very willing,      | 2 |
| willing,               | 3 |
| or, very willing?      | 4 |
| (Don't know)           | 8 |

**D42** And how willing would you be to give evidence<sup>75</sup> in court against the accused? Would you be...**READ OUT...**

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| ...not at all willing, | 1 |
| not very willing,      | 2 |
| willing,               | 3 |
| or, very willing?      | 4 |
| (Don't know)           | 8 |

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<sup>72</sup> 'Out' as in 'not at one's home'.

<sup>73</sup> 'Call' refers to telephoning the police.

<sup>74</sup> 'Willing' in the sense of 'freely choose to'.

<sup>75</sup> 'Evidence' refers to the 'testimony' a witness gives verbally in court.

**Now some questions about things you might have done.**

**CARD 44** Using this card please tell me how often you have done each of these things in the last five years? How often have you...**READ OUT...**

	Never	Once	Twice	3 or 4 times	5 times or more	(Don't know)
<b>D43</b> ...made an exaggerated or false insurance claim <sup>76</sup> ?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D44</b> ...bought something you <sup>77</sup> thought might be stolen?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D45</b> ...committed a traffic offence like speeding or crossing a red light?	1	2	3	4	5	8

**INTERVIEWER ENTER END TIME OF SECTION D:**     (Use 24 hour clock)  
(END time for CAPI countries only)

**\* \* THERE IS NO SECTION E \* \***

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<sup>76</sup> See footnote 29.

<sup>77</sup> See footnote 30.



**Now, I would like to ask you some details about yourself and others in your household.**

**F1** Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

**WRITE IN NUMBER:**

--	--

(Don't know) 88

**IN GRID, COLLECT DETAILS OF RESPONDENT (F2/F3 ONLY), THEN OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (F2 to F4), IN DESCENDING ORDER OF AGE (OLDEST FIRST).**

**FOR EASE, IT MAY BE USEFUL TO ADD THE NAMES OR INITIALS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHERE INDICATED**

**F2** CODE SEX

**F3** And in what year were you/ was he/she born? (Don't know = 8888)

**F4** **CARD 45** Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you?

**[This page (questions F1-F4) to face following page (household grid)]**

Descending age order (oldest first) ----->

Person	01 (respondent)	02	03	04	05	06
<b>OPTIONAL: First Name or initial</b>						
<b>F2 Sex</b>						
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1
Female	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>F3 Year born</b>						
<b>F4 Relationship</b>						
Husband/wife/partner		01	01	01	01	01
Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)		02	02	02	02	02
Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent		03	03	03	03	03
Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)		04	04	04	04	04
Other relative		05	05	05	05	05
Other non-relative		06	06	06	06	06
(Don't know)		88	88	88	88	88

Descending age order (oldest first) ----->

Person	07	08	09	10	11	12
<b>OPTIONAL: First Name or initial</b>						
<b>F2 Sex</b>						
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1
Female	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>F3 Year born</b>						
<b>F4 Relationship</b>						
Husband/wife/partner	01	01	01	01	01	01
Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)	02	02	02	02	02	02
Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent	03	03	03	03	03	03
Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)	04	04	04	04	04	04
Other relative	05	05	05	05	05	05
Other non-relative	06	06	06	06	06	06
(Don't know)	88	88	88	88	88	88

**F5~ INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:**  
 RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND / WIFE / PARTNER (code 01 at F4)

1	<b>ASK F6</b>
2	<b>GO TO F7</b>

ALL OTHERS

**F6 ~ CARD 46** You just told me that you live with your husband / wife / partner.  
 Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them<sup>78</sup>?

Legally married	01	<b>ASK F7</b>
In a <u>legally registered</u> civil union	02	
Living with my partner (cohabiting) - <u>not</u> legally recognised	03	<b>GO TO F8</b>
Living with my partner (cohabiting) - legally recognised	04	
Legally separated	05	<b>ASK F7</b>
Legally divorced / Civil union dissolved	06	
(Don't know)	88	

**F7~** And can I just check have you ever lived with a partner, without being married to them  
 (or in a civil union)<sup>79</sup>?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused)	7
(Don't know)	8

**ASK ALL**

**F8~** Can I just check have you ever been divorced or had a civil union<sup>80</sup> dissolved?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused)	7
(Don't know)	8

**F9~ INTERVIEWER CODE:**

RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND / WIFE / PARTNER (code 01 at F5)

1	<b>CODE F10</b>
2	<b>GO TO F11</b>

ALL OTHERS

**F10~ INTERVIEWER CODE:**

RESPONDENT COHABITING  
 (Code 03 or 04 at F6)

1	<b>ASK F11</b>
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ALL OTHERS

2	<b>GO TO F12</b>
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<sup>78</sup> Note that these sentences should be translated to provide the same stimulus in ALL countries. See instructions shown after F11 for implementation of the answer codes at F6.

<sup>79</sup> Countries should include the highlighted text only if civil unions are included at F6. Where these are included the country specific names should be added here. Legally recognised forms of cohabitation should NOT be included or inferred.

<sup>80</sup> See footnote 79.

**ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH A HUSBAND / WIFE / PARTNER OR ARE COHABITING**

**F11~ CARD 47** This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now?

**CODE ONE ONLY: PRIORITY CODE<sup>81</sup>**

Legally married	01
In a <u>legally registered</u> civil union	02
Legally separated	03
Legally divorced / Civil union dissolved	04
Widowed / Civil partner died	05
None of these (NEVER married or in <u>legally registered</u> civil union)	06
(Don't know)	88

**Implementation note on F6 / F11 (codes 01-06) for NCs (This note is NOT for inclusion in the fielded questionnaires but should be used to guide NCs and translators on translation and / or some limited adaptation)**

F6 - The target concept for measurement at this item is the LEGAL status (or otherwise) of the relationship between the respondent and the partner they are currently living within the household. We want to measure how the relationship is viewed under the law of [country]. All countries should 'Ask the Same Question' (ASQ) but should omit and adapt the answer codes according to the circumstances in their country using the guidance notes below.

F11 - The target concept for measurement at this item is the LEGAL marital status of the respondent under [country] law. It is only asked to those NOT currently living with a partner and those who are cohabiting (whether or not this is recognised in law). So respondents who are cohabiting are asked to specify their legal marital status that may stem from a previous relationship. As for F6 countries are requested to 'Ask the Same Question' but to omit and adapt the answer codes according to the circumstances in their country following the notes below.

<b>Code number at F6 and questionnaire description</b>	<b>Guidance notes</b>
01 - Legally married	This code MUST appear in all countries. Note that in countries where same sex couples can legally marry this should be recorded here. This code is also 01 at F11.
02 - In a <u>legally registered</u> civil union	This code must be included in countries that have legal relationship recognition providing rights and responsibilities that are very similar or identical to marriage (e.g. in tax law, property rights etc). Countries must add the country specific name of those scheme(s) which are not formally recognised as 'marriage' in law (e.g. in the UK replace 'legally registered civil union' with 'civil partnership'). Such unions would normally require attendance at a ceremony / register office in order to formally register them with the state. Countries without such a scheme should exclude this code from their questionnaire and showcard. This code is also 02 at F11.
03 - Living with my partner (cohabiting) - not legally recognised	This code should NOT be included in countries where cohabitation is AUTOMATICALLY recognized by law, so that it leads to the rights and responsibilities associated with marriage. Instead, this code should only be applied to cohabiting relationships that confer no legal status to the respondent. It might be necessary to adapt the answer code to clearly differentiate this from the other answer codes depending on the specific situation in the country. In countries where legal rights are acquired after a specific time or after formal registration then relationships PRIOR to this state should be recorded in this code.

<sup>81</sup> Reading from the top to the bottom of the list code the answer given from the highest point on the list e.g. if the respondents says that they are married (code 01) and divorced (code 04) the interviewer should code this as 01.

	Countries - where couples who live together always have some of the rights and responsibilities associated with marriage - should exclude this code. This code does not appear at F11.
04 - Living with my partner (cohabiting) - legally recognised	This code should only be included in countries where cohabitation can be legally recognised. 'Legal recognition' can occur either at the start of cohabitation OR be conferred after a period of time OR following some form of registration. However, which of these takes place will vary across countries. Where possible the formal name of such recognition should be specified (e.g. in France specify Living with my partner (cohabiting) - Parte Civil de Solidarite' (PACS). In countries where legal rights are acquired after a specific time or formal registration then relationships AFTER this change should be recorded in this code. In most cases the formal relationship status of a person in this kind of relationship will be determined by this relationship itself. For example in France since 2006, individuals who have registered a PACS are no longer considered "single" in terms of their marital status. Countries with no such legal recognition of cohabitation should exclude this code. This code does not appear at F11.
05 - Legally separated	This code should only be included in countries where 'legally separated' is a formal legal status. Countries with no such legal state must exclude this code. This code is 03 at F11.
06 – Divorced / Civil union dissolved	This code MUST appear in all countries This code is 04 at F11.

**ASK ALL**

**F12 INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:**

RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN LIVING AT HOME  
(code 02 at F4)  
DOES NOT

1	<b>GO TO F13a</b>
2	<b>ASK F13</b>

**F13** Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner's children living in your household?

Yes 1  
No 2  
(Don't know) 8

**ASK ALL**

**F13a** Is there a fixed-line telephone in (your part of) this accommodation?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: "your part of" refers to separate 'households' living in the same building, not rooms within a household.**

Yes 1  
No 2  
(Don't know) 8

**F14 CARD 48** Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?

- A big city 1
- The suburbs or outskirts of a big city 2
- A town or a small city 3
- A country village 4
- A farm or home in the countryside 5
- (Don't know) 8

**[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame outlined in the document ‘NC Guidance for Round 5 Education Measurement’].**

**F15~ CARD 49** What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?  
Please use this card.

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Successful completion occurs when either:

- a formal certificate is issued after an assessment indicating that the course has been passed
- a course or period of education is fully attended but no certificate is ever issued
- a course or period of education is fully attended and a certificate of attendance is issued (and no other certificates e.g. for passing the course are ever issued)

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED 3		129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED 3		221
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		222
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED level 5		229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED level 5		321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		323
Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		313
Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5		421
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5 institutions		423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary qualification below the bachelor's level		510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		720
ISCED 6, doctoral degree		800
	(Other)	5555
	(Don't know)	8888

*Question F15a (F6a in Round 4) has been excluded for Round 5.*

**ASK ALL**

**F16** About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: round answer up or down to the nearest whole year.**

**WRITE IN:**

(Don't know) 88

**F17a CARD 50** Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Select all that apply.

**PROMPT** Which others?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service<sup>82</sup> 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

**F17b INTERVIEWER CODE:**

MORE THAN ONE CODED AT F17a

1 **ASK F17c**

ONLY ONE CODED AT F17a

2 **GO TO F17d**

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<sup>82</sup> This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military service only.



**F17c STILL CARD 50** And which of these descriptions  
best describes your situation (in the last seven days)?  
 Please select only one.

**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed,  
 working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service<sup>83</sup> 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:**

If any code at F17c above is circled, circle the same code at F17d (MAIN ACTIVITY)  
 If no code at F17c is circled, copy code circled at F17a to F17d (MAIN ACTIVITY).

**F17d INTERVIEWER CODE: MAIN ACTIVITY**

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed,  
 working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service<sup>84</sup> 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

**F17e INTERVIEWER REFER TO F17a AND CODE:**

**RESPONDENT IN PAID WORK AT F17a**  
 (code 01 at F17a).  
**RESPONDENT NOT IN PAID WORK AT F17a**  
 (All NOT coded 01 at F17a).

1	<b>GO TO F21</b>
2	<b>ASK F18</b>

<sup>83</sup> This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military service only.

<sup>84</sup> This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military service only.

**F18** Can I just check, did you do any paid work of an hour or more in the last seven days?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO F21</b>
No	2	<b>ASK F19</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F19** Have you ever had a paid job?

Yes	1	<b>ASK F20</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F36</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F20** In what year were you last in a paid job?

**WRITE IN YEAR:**

(Don't know) 8888

**INTERVIEWER:** If Respondent currently in work (code 01 at F17a or code 1 at F18), ask F21 to F34a about current job; if not in paid work but had a job in the past (code 1 at F19), ask F21 to F34a about last job

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If the respondent has more than one job, they should answer about the one which occupies them for the most hours per week. If they have two jobs that are exactly equal, they should answer about the more highly paid of the two.

**F21** In your main job are/were you... **READ OUT...**

...an employee,	1	<b>GO TO F23</b>
self-employed,	2	<b>GO TO F22</b>
or, working for your own family's business?	3	<b>GO TO F23</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F22** How many employees (if any) do/did you have?

**WRITE IN number of employees:**

(Don't know) 88888 **GO TO F24**

**ASK IF EMPLOYEE OR FAMILY BUSINESS OR DON'T KNOW (codes 1, 3, 8 at F21)**  
**F23<sup>85</sup>** Do/did you have a work contract of...**READ OUT...**

... <u>unlimited</u> duration,	1	<b>GO TO F24</b>
or, <u>limited</u> duration,	2	<b>ASK F23a</b>
or, do/did you have <u>no contract</u> ?	3	
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF respondent has/had work contract of limited duration or no contract (Codes 2, 3 or 8 at F23)**  
**F23a<sup>86</sup>** When your job started do you think that it was considered by your employer to be...**READ OUT...**

...a temporary or fixed term job lasting less than 12 months,	1
a temporary or fixed term job lasting 12 months or more,	2
or, a permanent job?	3
(Other)	4
(Don't know)	8

**ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED**

**F24** Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked...**READ OUT...**

...under 10,	1
10 to 24,	2
25 to 99,	3
100 to 499,	4
or, 500 or more?	5
(Don't know)	8

**F25** In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising<sup>87</sup> the work of other employees?

Yes	1	<b>ASK F26</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F27</b>
(Don't know)	8	

<sup>85</sup> Routing from this question added for Round 5 for the rotating module on Work, Family and Wellbeing

<sup>86</sup> **NEW QUESTION PART OF ROUND 5 ROTATING MODULE ON WORK, FAMILY AND WELLBEING.**

<sup>87</sup> "Supervising": intended in the sense of both monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

**F26** How many people are/were you responsible for?

**WRITE IN:**

(Don't know) 88888

**ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED**

**CARD 51** I am going to read out a list of things about your working life. Using this card, please say how much the management at your work allows/allowed you...**READ OUT...**

		I have/ had no influence										I have/had complete control	(Don't know)
<b>F27</b>	...to decide how your own daily work is/was organised?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>F28</b>	...to influence policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>F28a*</b> <small>88</small>	...to choose or change your pace of work?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

**F29** What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?

**WRITE IN HOURS:**

(Don't know) 888

**F30** Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you *normally work* a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime.

**WRITE IN HOURS:**

(Don't know) 888

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<sup>88</sup> **NEW QUESTION** PART OF ROUND 5 ROTATING MODULE ON WORK, FAMILY AND WELBEING. Question was asked in Round 2 as F19a.

**F31** What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do? **WRITE IN**

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**F32 CARD 52** Which of the types of organisation on this card do/did you work for?  
**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

Central or local government	01
Other public sector (such as education and health)	02
A state-owned enterprise	03
A private firm	04
Self-employed	05
Other	06
(Don't know)	08

**F33** What is/was the name or title of your main job?  
**WRITE IN**

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**F34** In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time?  
**WRITE IN**

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**F34a** What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job?  
**WRITE IN**

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**[if additional country-specific questions are required for national occupation and industry coding systems, add HERE]**

**F34b\*<sup>89</sup> CARD 53** Which of the reasons shown on this card best describes your main reason for leaving your last employer?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

- I obtained<sup>90</sup> a better job 01
- I decided to start my own business / become self-employed 02
- My contract ended 03
- I was made redundant<sup>91</sup> or dismissed<sup>92</sup> 04
- My employer stopped operating 05
- My own / family business was closed or was sold 06
- Illness or disability 07
- I retired 08
- Personal or family reasons 09
- Other 10
- Never left an employer 11
- (Don't know) 88

**F35** In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- (Don't know) 8

**ASK ALL**

**F36** Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?

Yes	1	<b>ASK F37</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F39</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F37** Have any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- (Don't know) 8

<sup>89</sup> **NEW QUESTION** PART OF ROUND 5 ROTATING MODULE ON WORK, FAMILY AND WELLBEING.

<sup>90</sup> 'Obtained' can be meant in the passive sense - I was offered another job **or** in the active sense - I was looking for and found a better job.

<sup>91</sup> 'Redundant' – job no longer exists

<sup>92</sup> 'Dismissed' – being fired

**F38** Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** these periods refer to the periods of more than 3 months at F36.

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**ASK ALL**

**F39** Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? **IF YES**, is that currently or previously?

Yes, currently	1
Yes, previously	2
No	3
(Don't know)	8

**F40 CARD 54** Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household? Please use this card.

Wages or salaries	01
Income from self-employment (excluding farming)	02
Income from farming	03
Pensions	04
Unemployment/redundancy benefit	05
Any other social benefits or grants	06
Income from investment, savings, insurance or property	07
Income from other sources	08
(Refused)	77
(Don't know)	88

**F41 CARD 55** Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income<sup>93</sup>.

J	01
R	02
C	03
M	04
F	05
S	06
K	07
P	08
D	09
H	10
(Refused)	77
(Don't know)	88

**NOTE ON FRAMING DECILE INCOME QUESTION, CATEGORIES AND CARD**

An income showcard should be devised with approximate **weekly, monthly and annual amounts**. You should use **ten income range categories, each corresponding broadly to DECILES OF THE ACTUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANGE in your country**. Please see section E1.5 of the ESS 2010 Data Protocol (<http://essdata.nsd.uib.no>) for guidance on data sources to refer to and further instructions on the construction of categories.

Please note that a showcard must **always** be used at this question. The ten rows on the showcard should display the income ranges selected and be preceded by the ten letters used above (or their Cyrillic equivalent) which helps to ensure respondent confidentiality. Each country can choose whether to include weekly, monthly or annual amounts on the showcard or include more than one of these as appropriate. The text in the last sentence of F41 (above) should be rephrased to match the solution selected. Queries should be referred to [essdata@nsd.uib.no](mailto:essdata@nsd.uib.no) and [ess@city.ac.uk](mailto:ess@city.ac.uk).

**F41a<sup>94</sup> CARD 56** Around how large a proportion of the household income do you provide yourself? Please use this card.

None	01
Very small	02
Under a half	03
About half	04
Over a half	05
Very large	06
All	07
(Refused)	77
(Don't know)	88

<sup>93</sup> The actual amounts must NOT appear on the questionnaire. Only the letters and the corresponding numeric codes.

<sup>94</sup> **NEW QUESTION** PART OF ROUND 5 ROTATING MODULE ON WORK, FAMILY AND WELLBEING. Question was asked in Round 2 as F32a.



**F42 CARD 57** Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel<sup>95</sup> about your household's income nowadays?

- Living comfortably on present income 1
- Coping on present income 2
- Finding it difficult on present income 3
- Finding it very difficult on present income 4
- (Don't know) 8

**F43 CARD 58** If for some reason you were in serious financial difficulties and had to borrow money to make ends meet<sup>96</sup>, how difficult<sup>97</sup> or easy would that be? Please use this card.

- Very difficult 1
- Quite difficult 2
- Neither easy nor difficult 3
- Quite easy 4
- Very easy 5
- (Don't know) 8

**F44 INTERVIEWER CODE:**

RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER  
(code 01 at F5)

DOES NOT

1	<b>ASK F45</b>
2	<b>GO TO F58</b>

<sup>95</sup> "Feel": 'describe', 'view' or 'see'.

<sup>96</sup> "To make ends meet": cover the costs of everything you need to pay.

<sup>97</sup> Easy or difficult in any sense.

**[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame outlined in the document 'NC Guidance for Round 5 Education Measurement'].**

**F45~ CARD 59** What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? **Please use this card.**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Successful completion occurs when either:

- a formal certificate is issued after an assessment indicating that the course has been passed
- a course or period of education is fully attended but no certificate is ever issued
- a course or period of education is fully attended and a certificate of attendance is issued (and no other certificates e.g. for passing the course are ever issued)

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED 3		129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED 3		221
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		222
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED level 5		229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED level 5		321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		323
Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		313
Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5		421
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5 institutions		423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary qualification below the bachelor's level		510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		720
ISCED 6, doctoral degree		800
	(Other)	5555
	(Don't know)	8888

**F46a CARD 60** Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Select all that apply.

**PROMPT** Which others?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service<sup>98</sup> 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

**F46b INTERVIEWER CODE:**

MORE THAN ONE CODED AT F46a

ONLY ONE CODED AT F46a

1	<b>ASK F46c</b>
2	<b>GO TO F47</b>

**F46c STILL CARD 60** And which of the descriptions on this card best describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)? Please select only one.

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service<sup>99</sup> 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

<sup>98</sup> This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military service only.

<sup>99</sup> This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military service only.

**ASK IF NOT IN PAID WORK AT F46a (codes 02-09, 88).  
THOSE IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F46a), GO TO F48**

**F47** Can I just check, did he/she do any paid work  
(of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?

Yes	1	<b>ASK F48</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F58</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F46a or code 1 at F47)**

**F48** What is the name or title of his/her main job?  
**WRITE IN**

\_\_\_\_\_

**F49** In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do  
most of the time? **WRITE IN**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**F50** What training or qualifications are needed for the job?  
**WRITE IN**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**[if additional country-specific questions are required for national occupation and industry coding systems, add HERE]**

**F51** In his/her main job is he/she... **READ OUT...**

...an employee,	1	<b>GO TO F53</b>
self-employed,	2	<b>ASK F52</b>
or working for your family business?	3	<b>GO TO F53</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F52** How many employees (if any) does he/she have?

**WRITE IN NUMBER:**

--	--	--	--	--

(Don't know) 88888

**ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F46a or code 1 at F47)**

**F53** In his/her main job, does he/she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes	1	<b>ASK F54</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F57</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F54** How many people is he/she responsible for?

**WRITE IN NUMBER:**

(Don't know) 88888

*Questions F55 and F56 (F46 and F47 in Round 4) have been excluded for Round 5.*

**ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F46a or code 1 at F47)**

**F57** How many hours does he/she normally work a week (in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid overtime.

**WRITE IN HOURS:**

(Don't know) 888

**ASK ALL**

**[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame outlined in the document ‘NC Guidance for Round 5 Education Measurement’].**

**F58~ CARD 61** What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed?  
**Please use this card.**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Successful completion occurs when either:

- a formal certificate is issued after an assessment indicating that the course has been passed
- a course or period of education is fully attended but no certificate is ever issued
- a course or period of education is fully attended and a certificate of attendance is issued (and no other certificates e.g. for passing the course are ever issued)

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED 3		129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED 3		221
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		222
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED level 5		229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED level 5		321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		323
Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		313
Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5		421
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5 institutions		423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary qualification below the bachelor's level		510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		720
ISCED 6, doctoral degree		800
	(Other)	5555
	(Don't know)	8888

**F59** When you were 14, did your father work as an employee, was he self-employed, or was he not working then?

Employee	1	<b>GO TO F61</b>
Self-employed	2	<b>ASK F60</b>
Not working	3	<b>GO TO F64</b>
(Father dead/absent <sup>100</sup> when respondent was 14)	4	
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO F62</b>

**F60** How many employees did he have?

None	1	
1 to 24	2	<b>GO TO F62</b>
25 or more	3	
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF FATHER EMPLOYED (code 1 at F59)**

**F61** Did he have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**ASK IF FATHER WORKING OR DON'T KNOW (codes 1, 2 or 8 at F59)**

**F62** What was the name or title of his main job?

**WRITE IN**

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<sup>100</sup> 'Absent': not living in same household.

**F63 CARD 62** Which of the descriptions<sup>101</sup> on this card best describes the sort of work he did when you were 14?  
**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Respondents must choose a category themselves. If necessary add: "There is no right or wrong answer. Just choose the category you think fits best".

<b><u>Professional and technical occupations</u></b> <i>such as:</i> doctor – teacher – engineer – artist – accountant	01
<b><u>Higher administrator occupations</u></b> <i>such as:</i> banker – executive in big business – high government official – union official	02
<b><u>Clerical occupations</u></b> <i>such as:</i> secretary – clerk – office manager – book keeper	03
<b><u>Sales occupations</u></b> <i>such as:</i> sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant – insurance agent	04
<b><u>Service occupations</u></b> <i>such as:</i> restaurant owner – police officer – waiter – caretaker – barber – armed forces	05
<b><u>Skilled worker</u></b> <i>such as:</i> foreman – motor mechanic – printer – tool and die maker – electrician	06
<b><u>Semi-skilled worker</u></b> <i>such as:</i> bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter – sheet metal worker – baker	07
<b><u>Unskilled worker</u></b> <i>such as:</i> labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker	08
<b><u>Farm worker</u></b> <i>such as:</i> farmer – farm labourer– tractor driver– fisherman	09
(Don't know)	88

<sup>101</sup> Most of the occupations here have not been annotated. If translators are unable to identify the intended occupation, contact [ess\\_translate@gesis.org](mailto:ess_translate@gesis.org).



**ASK ALL**

**[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame outlined in the document ‘NC Guidance for Round 5 Education Measurement’].**

**F64~ CARD 63** What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed?  
**Please use this card.**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Successful completion occurs when either:

- a formal certificate is issued after an assessment indicating that the course has been passed
- a course or period of education is fully attended but no certificate is ever issued
- a course or period of education is fully attended and a certificate of attendance is issued (and no other certificates e.g. for passing the course are ever issued)

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED 3		129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED 3		221
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		222
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED level 5		229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to ISCED level 5		321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		323
Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		313
Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5		421
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5 institutions		423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions		413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary qualification below the bachelor's level		510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from a lower tier tertiary institution		710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution		720
ISCED 6, doctoral degree		800
	(Other)	5555
	(Don't know)	8888

**F65** When you were 14, did your mother work as an employee, was she self-employed, or was she not working then?

Employee	1	<b>GO TO F67</b>
Self-employed	2	<b>ASK F66</b>
Not working	3	<b>GO TO F70</b>
(Mother dead/absent <sup>102</sup> when respondent was 14)	4	
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO F68</b>

**F66** How many employees did she have?

None	1	
1 to 24	2	<b>GO TO F68</b>
25 or more	3	
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF MOTHER EMPLOYED (code 1 at F65)**

**F67** Did she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**ASK IF MOTHER WORKING OR DON'T KNOW (codes 1, 2 or 8 at F65)**

**F68** What was the name or title of her main job?

**WRITE IN**

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<sup>102</sup> "Absent": not living in same household.

**F69 CARD 64** Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work she did when you were 14?  
**CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Respondents must choose a category themselves. If necessary add: "There is no right or wrong answer. Just choose the category you think fits best".

**Professional and technical occupations**

*such as:* doctor – teacher – engineer –  
 artist – accountant 01

**Higher administrator occupations**

*such as:* banker – executive in big business –  
 high government official – union official 02

**Clerical occupations**

*such as:* secretary – clerk – office manager –  
 book keeper 03

**Sales occupations**

*such as:* sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant –  
 insurance agent 04

**Service occupations**

*such as:* restaurant owner – police officer – waiter –  
 caretaker – barber– armed forces 05

**Skilled worker**

*such as:* foreman – motor mechanic – printer –  
 tool and die maker – electrician 06

**Semi-skilled worker**

*such as:* bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter –  
 sheet metal worker – baker 07

**Unskilled worker**

*such as:* labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker 08

**Farm worker**

*such as:* farmer – farm labourer– tractor driver– fisherman 09

(Don't know) 88

**ASK ALL**

**F70<sup>103</sup>** During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

Yes

No

(Don't know)

1	<b>ASK F70a</b>
2	
8	<b>GO TO G1</b>

<sup>103</sup> Routing added for Round 5 only – for rotating module on WORK, FAMILY AND WELLBEING.

**ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS TAKEN ANY COURSE, LECTURE OR CONFERENCE IN LAST 12 MONTHS (code 1 at F70)**

**F70a\*<sup>104</sup>** About how many days in total have you spent on this training or education in the last 12 months? Please count two half days as one whole day.

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** 'training or education' refers to the course, lecture or conference at F70 and includes external training. Evening classes should be counted as a quarter of a day.

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF DAYS:**

(Don't know) 888

**F70b\*<sup>105</sup> CARD 65** Now please think about what you have learnt during this training or education. How useful would what you have learnt be if you wanted to go and work for a different employer or firm? Please use this card.

Very useful	1
Quite useful	2
Not very useful	3
Not at all useful	4
(Don't know)	8

**F70c\*<sup>106</sup> CARD 66** How much of this training or education was paid for by your employer or firm? Please use this card.

**INTERVIEWER:** If all training and education was free for the employer or firm code as None.

All	1
Most	2
About half	3
Some	4
None	5
(Don't know)	8

*Questions F71 and F72 (F72 and F73 in Round 4) have been excluded for Round 5.*

**INTERVIEWER ENTER END TIME OF SECTION F:**  (Use 24 hour clock)  
(END time for CAPI countries only)

<sup>104</sup> **NEW QUESTION** PART OF ROUND 5 ROTATING MODULE ON WORK, FAMILY AND WELLBEING.

<sup>105</sup> **NEW QUESTION** PART OF ROUND 5 ROTATING MODULE ON WORK, FAMILY AND WELLBEING.

<sup>106</sup> **NEW QUESTION** PART OF ROUND 5 ROTATING MODULE ON WORK, FAMILY AND WELLBEING.

**Now some questions about balancing different parts of your life.**

**CARD 67** Firstly, I am going to read out a list of statements about how you may have been feeling recently. For each statement I would like you to say how often you have felt like this over the last two weeks. Please use this card.

		All of the time	Most of the time	More than half of the time	Less than half of the time	Some of the time	At no time	(Don't know)
<b>G1</b>	I have felt cheerful and in good spirits	01	02	03	04	05	06	08
<b>G2</b>	I have felt calm and relaxed	01	02	03	04	05	06	08
<b>G3</b>	I have felt active and vigorous	01	02	03	04	05	06	08

**CARD 68** I am now going to read out some statements about men and women and their place<sup>107</sup> in the family. Using this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	(Don't know)
<b>G4</b>	A woman should be prepared to cut down on her paid work for the sake of her family. <sup>108</sup>	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G5</b>	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right <sup>109</sup> to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**G6 STILL CARD 68** Using the same card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement. 'The government<sup>110</sup> should do much more to prevent people falling<sup>111</sup> into poverty'.

Agree strongly	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Disagree strongly	5
(Don't know)	8

<sup>107</sup> 'Place' in the sense of role.

<sup>108</sup> 'Family' in the sense of 'nuclear' rather than 'extended'.

<sup>109</sup> 'More right to' means they should be given preference / priority.

<sup>110</sup> 'Government' in the sense of all governments and NOT only the people now governing / present regime. The 'state' can be used instead of 'government' if appropriate.

<sup>111</sup> 'Falling' as in moving from a state of non-poverty to a state of poverty.

**G7<sup>112</sup> CARD 69** Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week you felt lonely?

- None or almost none of the time 1
- Some of the time 2
- Most of the time 3
- All or almost all of the time 4
- (Don't know) 8

**CARD 70** Using this card, please tell me to what extent each of the following has applied to you in the last three years. **READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID.**

**INTERVIEWER:** If respondents never took holidays or bought no new household equipment in the last three years code as 00.

		Not at all						A great deal	(Don't know)
<b>G8</b>	I have had to manage on a lower household income.	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	88
<b>G9</b>	I have had to draw on my savings or get into debt to cover ordinary living expenses.	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	88
<b>G10</b>	I have had to cut back <sup>113</sup> on holidays or new household equipment <sup>114</sup> .	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	88

**ASK ALL**

**G11** In total, how many years have you been in paid work?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Count years in full or part-time work equally. Code six months or more as 01; if less than six months in paid work code as 00.

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF YEARS**

(Never had a paid job) 555

(Don't know) 888

<sup>112</sup> Question E12 from ESS Round 3. The question stem has been altered as it is not part of a battery in Round 5.

<sup>113</sup> 'Cut back' in the sense of reducing the number of (quantity) OR the amount spent on (quality).

<sup>114</sup> 'Household equipment' includes things like irons, vacuum cleaners or washing machines. Translations should not specifically include these examples but should use a words or phrases that allude to such things.

**G12 INTERVIEWER CODE:**

**INTERVIEWER REFER TO F17d AND CODE: Main activity of respondent**

In paid work (code 01 at **F17d**)  
Retired (code 06 at **F17d**)  
All others (code 02-05, 07-09, 88 at **F17d**)

1	<b>ASK G13</b>
2	<b>GO TO G64</b>
3	

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY PAID WORK (code 1 at G12)**

**G13 CARD 71** In your main job, which one of the following tasks do you generally spend most time on? Please use this card.

**INTERVIEWER: Main Job:** If the respondent has more than one job, they should answer about the one which occupies them for the most hours per week. If they have two jobs that are exactly equal, they should answer about the more highly paid of the two.

**INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER**

- Supervising personnel** e.g. managing, instructing, coordinating etc 01
- Working with people other than employees at your workplace** e.g. customers, clients, patients, students 02
- Working with text and/or numbers** e.g. reading, writing, counting, computing etc 03
- Working with physical objects and/or other physical material** e.g. manufacturing, building, assembling, cooking, cleaning, painting, repairing, loading, transporting etc 04
- Working with animals and/or plants** 05
- (Other) 06
- (Two or more of these tasks in equal proportion(s)) 55
- (Don't know) 88

**G14** Including all the jobs you have ever had, how many years in total have you been doing the kind of work<sup>115</sup> you currently do?

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF YEARS**

(Don't know) 88

<sup>115</sup> "kind of work" – use same form of words and translation as at core item **F34**.

**CARD 72** How often does your work involve...**READ OUT...**

		Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Several times a month	Once a week	Several times a week	Every day	(Don't know)
<b>G15</b>	...working evenings or nights <sup>116</sup> ?	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	88
<b>G16</b>	...having to work overtime at short notice?	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	88

**G17 CARD 73** How often does your work involve working at weekends<sup>117</sup>?

Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Several times a month	Every week	(Don't know)
1	2	3	4	5	8

**G18 INTERVIEWER CODE:**  
**INTERVIEWER REFER TO F21 AND CODE**

Employee (code 1 at **F21**)  
All others (codes 2-8 at **F21**)

1	<b>ASK G19</b>
2	<b>GO TO G46</b>

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY PAID WORK AND EMPLOYEE (code 1 at G18)**

**G19<sup>118</sup>** In what year did you first start working for your current employer?

**WRITE IN YEAR**

--	--	--	--

**OR CODE**

(Don't know) 8888

<sup>116</sup> This refers to working after the usual and established office hours.

<sup>117</sup> "Weekend" is the usual days of the week when offices are closed.

<sup>118</sup> This question was asked in Round 2 as G76. Note that the brackets around the word '(first)' have been removed for Round 5.



**G20 CARD 74** Do you know<sup>119</sup> of any other employers who would have good use<sup>120</sup> for what you have learnt in your present job? Please use this card.

- Yes, many 1
- Yes, some 2
- Yes, one or two 3
- No, none 4
- (I have not learnt anything in my present job) 55
- (Don't know) 88

**G21 CARD 75** People put effort into their work for many different reasons. Which of the reasons shown on this card is the main reason why you put effort<sup>121</sup> into your work?

**INTERVIEWER:** Ask respondent to choose from list before accepting 'other'

The main reason I put effort<sup>122</sup> into my work is<sup>123</sup>.

to be satisfied with what I accomplish <sup>124</sup>	01	<b>ASK G22</b>
to keep my job	02	
because my work is useful for other people	03	
to get a higher wage or a promotion	04	
because my work tasks are interesting	05	
because it is everyone's duty to always do their best	06	
(Other)	07	
(I do not put effort into my work)	55	<b>GO TO G23</b>
(Don't know)	88	

<sup>119</sup> "Know" in the sense of 'being aware of'

<sup>120</sup> "Good use" in the sense of being able to make productive use of.

<sup>121</sup> "Effort" in the sense of try more than the minimum

<sup>122</sup> See footnote 121

<sup>123</sup> This heading is to appear on the showcard.

<sup>124</sup> "What I accomplish" in the sense of 'what I manage to achieve, get done or complete'.

**ASK G22 IF A REASON IS GIVEN AT G21 (codes 01-07)**

**G22 CARD 76** And what is the second most important reason? Please use this card.

**INTERVIEWER:** Ask respondent to choose from list before accepting 'other'

The second reason I put effort<sup>125</sup> into my work is<sup>126</sup>:

- to be satisfied with what I accomplish<sup>127</sup> 01
- to keep my job 02
- because my work is useful for other people 03
- to get a higher wage or a promotion 04
- because my work tasks are interesting 05
- because it is everyone's duty to always do their best 06
- (Other) 07
- (No second reason) 55
- (Don't know) 88

**G23** If someone was applying nowadays for the job you do now, would they need any education or vocational schooling beyond compulsory education<sup>128</sup>?

Yes	1	<b>ASK G24</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO G25</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF YES AT G23 (code 1)**

**G24 CARD 77** About how many years of education or vocational schooling beyond compulsory education<sup>129</sup> would they need? Please use this card.

- Less than 1 year (beyond compulsory school) 01
- about 1 year 02
- about 2 years 03
- about 3 years 04
- about 4-5 years 05
- about 6-7 years 06
- about 8-9 years 07
- 10 years or more (beyond compulsory school) 08
- (Don't know) 88

<sup>125</sup> See footnote 121.

<sup>126</sup> This heading is to appear on the showcard.

<sup>127</sup> 'What I accomplish' in the sense of 'what I manage to achieve, get done or completed.'

<sup>128</sup> 'Compulsory education' refers to the age until which you are required by law to remain in full-time education.

<sup>129</sup> See footnote 128.

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY PAID WORK AND EMPLOYEE (code 1 at G18)**

**G25 CARD 78** If somebody with the right education and qualifications replaced you in your job, how long would it take for them to learn to do the job reasonably well?

1 day or less	01
2-6 days	02
1-4 weeks	03
1-3 months	04
more than 3 months, up to 1 year	05
more than 1 year, up to 2 years	06
more than 2 years, up to 5 years	07
More than 5 years	08
(Don't know)	88

**CARD 79** Using this card, please tell me how true each of the following statements is about your current job.

		<b>Not at all true</b>	<b>A little true</b>	<b>Quite true</b>	<b>Very true</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>G26</b>	There is a lot of variety in my work.	1	2	3	4	8
<b>G27</b>	My job requires that I keep learning new things.	1	2	3	4	8
<b>G28</b>	My wage or salary depends on the amount of effort I put into my work.	1	2	3	4	8
<b>G29</b>	I can get support and help from my co-workers when needed.	1	2	3	4	8
<b>G30</b>	My health or safety is at risk because of my work	1	2	3	4	8
<b>G31</b>	I can decide the time I start and finish work.	1	2	3	4	8
<b>G32</b>	My job is secure <sup>130</sup>	1	2	3	4	8
<b>G33</b>	I may have to move to a less interesting <sup>131</sup> job in my organisation in the next 12 months.	1	2	3	4	8

<sup>130</sup> "Secure" in the sense of an actual or implied promise/likelihood of continued employment with that employer.

<sup>131</sup> Less interesting to the respondent in their own opinion.

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY PAID WORK AND EMPLOYEE (code 1 at G18)**

**CARD 80** Still thinking about your current job, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	(Don't know)
<b>G34</b>	My job requires that I work very hard <sup>132</sup> .	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G35</b>	I never seem to have enough time to get everything done in my job.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G36</b>	My opportunities for advancement are good.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**G37** Is your immediate<sup>133</sup> supervisor/boss a man or a woman?

Man	1
Woman	2

**G38 CARD 81** What is the proportion of women at your workplace?

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Workplace is the establishment at which or from which the respondent works.**

None	01
Very small	02
Under a half	03
About half	04
Over a half	05
Very large	06
All	07
(Don't know)	88

**G39 CARD 82** How difficult or easy do you think it is for your immediate<sup>134</sup> boss to know how much effort<sup>135</sup> you put into your work?

Extremely difficult		Extremely easy	(Don't know)
---------------------	--	----------------	--------------

<sup>132</sup> 'Hard' refers to intensity or long hours.

<sup>133</sup> "Immediate" is your direct line manager / the person to whom the respondent reports day-to-day.

<sup>134</sup> See footnote 133.

<sup>135</sup> "See footnote 121.

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**G40<sup>136</sup> STILL CARD 82** How difficult or easy would it be for you to get a similar<sup>137</sup> or better job with another employer if you had to leave your current job? Please use the same card.

**Extremely difficult** **Extremely easy** **(Don't know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**G41 STILL CARD 82** In your opinion, how difficult or easy would it be for your employer to replace you if you left? Use the same card.

**Extremely difficult** **Extremely easy** **(Would not be replaced)** **(Don't know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 55 88

**G42** At your workplace are there regular<sup>138</sup> meetings between representatives<sup>139</sup> of the employer and employees, in which working conditions and practices<sup>140</sup> can be discussed?

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Workplace is the establishment at which or from which the respondent works.**

Yes	1	<b>ASK G43</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO G44</b>
(Don't know)	8	

<sup>136</sup> Similar to G79 asked in Round 2 – in Round 2 the question focused on wanting to leave current job but in Round 5 the focus is on having to leave.

<sup>137</sup> "Similar" in the sense of 'as good as'.

<sup>138</sup> "Regular" in the sense of routine.

<sup>139</sup> 'Representatives meaning formal representatives either elected or appointed to represent employees and employers'.

<sup>140</sup> "Practices" – ways of working.

**ASK IF YES AT G42 (code 1)**

**G43 CARD 83** How much influence would you say these discussions generally have on decisions that affect<sup>141</sup> your working conditions and practices<sup>142</sup>? Please choose your answer from this card.

Not much or no influence	1
Some influence	2
Quite a lot of influence	3
A great deal of influence	4
(Don't know)	8

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY PAID WORK AND EMPLOYEE (code 1 at G18)**

**G44 STILL CARD 83** How much influence would you say that trade unions at your workplace generally have over decisions that affect<sup>143</sup> your working conditions and practices<sup>144</sup>? Please use this card.

Not much or no influence	1
Some influence	2
Quite a lot of influence	3
A great deal of influence	4
(No trade unions / trade union members at the workplace)	55
(Don't know)	88

**G45<sup>145</sup> CARD 84** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: 'Considering all my efforts<sup>146</sup> and achievements in my job, I feel I get paid appropriately'? Please use this card.

Agree strongly	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Disagree strongly	5
(Don't know)	8

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<sup>141</sup> "Affect" meaning 'have an impact on'.

<sup>142</sup> 'Practices' – ways of working.

<sup>143</sup> See footnote 141.

<sup>144</sup> See footnote 142.

<sup>145</sup> This question was asked in Round 3 (E53) but in Round 3 'your efforts' and 'your job' were used. In Round 5 'my efforts' and 'my job' are being used. The question formulation has also been amended from battery format to incorporate the statement into the question.

<sup>146</sup> See footnote 121.

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY = PAID WORK (code 1 at G12)**  
**CARD 85** Using this card, how often do you...**READ OUT...**

		Never	Hardly ever	Sometimes	Often	Always	(Don't have partner /family)	(Don't know)
<b>G46</b>	...keep worrying about work problems when you are not working?	1	2	3	4	5	-	8
<b>G47</b>	...feel too tired after work to enjoy <sup>147</sup> the things you would like to do at home?	1	2	3	4	5	-	8
<b>G48</b>	...find that your job prevents you from giving the time you want to your partner or family <sup>148</sup> ?	01	02	03	04	05	06	88

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: 'Partner' mentioned at G48 refers to partners of the same or opposite sex as the respondent (this applies to all questions in this module).**

**G49 INTERVIEWER CODE:  
 INTERVIEWER REFER TO G48 AND CODE**

Code 06 (Don't have partner /family) at G48  
 All others - codes 01-05 or 88 at G48

1	<b>GO TO G53</b>
2	<b>ASK G50</b>

<sup>147</sup> "Enjoy" in the sense of get pleasure from.

<sup>148</sup> "Family" in the sense of 'nuclear' rather than 'extended' family.

**STILL CARD 85** Using this card, how often do you...**READ OUT...**

		Never	Hardly ever	Sometimes	Often	Always	(Don't know)
<b>G50</b>	...find that your partner or family <sup>149</sup> gets fed up with the pressure of your job?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G51</b>	...find that your family <sup>150</sup> responsibilities prevent you from giving the time you should <sup>151</sup> to your job?	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G52</b>	...find it difficult to concentrate on work because of your family <sup>152</sup> responsibilities?	1	2	3	4	5	8

**ASK TO THOSE WHOSE MAIN ACTIVITY = PAID WORK (code 1 at G12)**

**G53 CARD 86** How satisfied are you in your main job? Use this card where 0 is extremely dissatisfied and 10 is extremely satisfied.

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**G54<sup>153</sup> STILL CARD 86** And how satisfied are you with the balance between the time you spend on your paid work and the time you spend on other aspects of your life? Please use the same card.

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

<sup>149</sup> See footnote 148.

<sup>150</sup> See footnote 148.

<sup>151</sup> "You should" - 'in the sense of personal motivation or what your employer expects you to do.'

<sup>152</sup> See footnote 148.

<sup>153</sup> Question E49 from ESS Round 3.



**G55 CARD 87** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?  
 'I would enjoy working in my current job even if I did not need the money'.  
 Please use this card.

- Agree strongly 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agree nor disagree 3
- Disagree 4
- Disagree strongly 5
- (Don't know) 8

**G56** What is your usual gross pay before deductions for tax and insurance?  
 [To be recorded in country's own currency and later converted into Euros]

**WRITE IN AMOUNT**  
 in own currency

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**GO TO G57**

**OR CODE**

(Refusal) n7  
 (Don't know) n8

**GO TO G58**  
**GO TO G58**

[for missing values and currency conversion procedures, see data protocol.]

**G57** How long a period does that pay cover?

- One hour 01
- One day 02
- One week 03
- Two weeks 04
- Four weeks 05
- Calendar month 06
- Year 07
- Other \_\_\_\_\_ 08
- (Don't know) 88

**ASK TO THOSE WHOSE MAIN ACTIVITY = PAID WORK (code 1 at G12)**

Please tell me whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the last three years.  
 Have you...**READ OUT...**

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
<b>G58</b> ...had to do less interesting work?	1	2	8
<b>G59</b> ...had to take a reduction in pay?	1	2	8
<b>G60</b> ...had to work shorter hours?	1	2	8
<b>G61</b> ...had less security <sup>154</sup> in your job?	1	2	8

<sup>154</sup> Security" in the sense of an actual or implied promise/likelihood of continued employment.

**G62** During the last three years, would you say that the organisation for which you work has experienced...**READ OUT...**

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: if not in organisation for three years, ask 'since you joined the organisation'.**

- ...a great deal of financial difficulty, 1
- some financial difficulty, 2
- not much financial difficulty, 3
- or, no financial difficulty? 4
- (Don't know) 8

**G63** And during the last three years, would you say that the number of people employed at the organisation for which you work has...**READ OUT...**

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: if not in organisation for three years, ask 'since you joined the organisation'.**

- ...decreased a lot, 1
- decreased a little, 2
- not changed, 3
- increased a little, 4
- or, increased a lot? 5
- (Don't know) 8

**ALL**  
**G64** **INTERVIEWER CODE:**  
**INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE**

RESPONDENT BORN <u>AFTER</u> 1940 (UNDER 70)	1 ASK G65
RESPONDENT BORN <u>IN 1940 OR BEFORE</u> (OVER 70)	2 GO TO G73

**ASK IF RESPONDENT UNDER 70 (code 1 at G64)**

**CARD 88** For you personally, how important do you think each of the following would be if you were choosing a job? Please use this card.

		Not important at all	Not important	Neither important nor unimportant	Important	Very important	(Don't know)
<b>G65</b>	A job that enabled you to use your own initiative	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G66</b>	A secure job	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G67</b>	A high income	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G68</b>	A job which allowed you to combine work and family responsibilities	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>G69</b>	A job that offered good training opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	8

**G70 CARD 89** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement. 'I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money?' Please use this card.

Agree strongly	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Disagree strongly	5
(Don't know)	8

**G71** Thinking just of the last 3 years, what was the longest period in months, if any, that you were continuously unemployed and seeking work?

**INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ESTIMATES. ROUND UP TO NEAREST MONTH.**

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF MONTHS:**

(Don't know) 88  
(Not unemployed in the last 3 years) 00

**G72** How many hours a week, if any, would you choose to work, bearing in mind that your earnings would go up or down according to how many hours you work?

**INTERVIEWER:** if the respondent says 'no hours' code as 00

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF HOURS**

(Don't know) 888

**ASK ALL**

**G73**

**INTERVIEWER CODE:**

**INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE.**

RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER  
(code 01 at F5)

1 **ASK G74**

DOES NOT

2 **GO TO G83**

**ASK IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER (code 1 at G73)**

**G74** If you could choose, how many hours a week, if any, would you like your partner to work bearing in mind that your partner's earnings would go up or down according to how many hours s/he works?

**INTERVIEWER:** if the respondent says 'no hours' code as 00

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF HOURS**

(Don't know) 888

**G75** Thinking just of the last 3 years, what was the longest period in months, if any, that your partner was continuously unemployed and seeking work?

**INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ESTIMATES. ROUND UP TO NEAREST MONTH.**

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF MONTHS:**

(Partner not unemployed in the last 3 years) 00

(Don't know) 88

**G76<sup>155</sup> CARD 90** I would now like to ask you about housework. By housework, I mean things done around the home such as cooking, washing, cleaning, care of clothes, shopping, maintenance of property, but not including childcare or leisure activities. About how many hours a week, in total, do you personally spend on housework?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: ACCEPT ESTIMATES AND ROUND UP TO NEAREST HOUR**

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF HOURS**

(Don't know) 888

<sup>155</sup> This item is similar to those asked as G22 in Round 2.

**G77 STILL CARD 90** And what about your spouse or partner? About how many hours a week does s/he spend on housework?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: ACCEPT ESTIMATES AND ROUND UP TO NEAREST HOUR**

**WRITE IN NUMBER OF HOURS**

(Don't know) 888

**G78<sup>156</sup> CARD 91** Couples sometimes disagree about household and family issues. Using this card, how often do you and your husband/wife/partner disagree about money?

Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Several times a month	Once a week	Several times a week	Every day	(Don't know)
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	88

**G79 INTERVIEWER CODE: INTERVIEWER REFER TO F46a OR F47 AND CODE**

RESPONDENT'S PARTNER IS IN PAID WORK  
(code 01 at **F46a** or 1 at **F47**)

**1 ASK G80**

PARTNER IS NOT IN PAID WORK

**2 GO TO G83**

**STILL CARD 91** How often does his/her work involve...**READ OUT...**

		Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Several times a month	Once a week	Several times a week	Every day	(Don't know)
<b>G80</b>	...working evenings or nights <sup>157</sup> ?	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	88
<b>G81</b>	...having to work overtime at short notice?	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	88

**G82 CARD 92** Using this card, how often does his/her work involve working at weekends<sup>158</sup>?

Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Several times a month	Every week	(Don't know)
1	2	3	4	5	8

<sup>156</sup> This item was asked in a battery in Round 2.

<sup>157</sup> This refers to working after the usual and established office hours.

<sup>158</sup> 'Weekend' is the usual days of the week when offices are closed.

**ALL**  
**G83** **INTERVIEWER CODE:**  
**INTERVIEWER REFER TO G12 AND CODE:**

Respondent's main activity is retired  
 (code 2 at G12)

1	<b>ASK G84</b>
2	<b>GO TO G86</b>

All others (codes 1 or 3 at G12)

**ASK IF MAIN ACTIVITY RETIRED (code 1 at G83)**

**G84** In what year did you retire?

**WRITE IN YEAR**

--	--	--	--

**ASK G85**

**OR CODE** (Don't know)  
 (Never had a paid job)

8888 **ASK G85**  
 0000 **GO TO G86**

**G85** Did you want to retire then or would you have preferred to continue in paid work?

Wanted to retire then 1

Preferred to have continued in paid work 2

(Don't know) 8

**ALL**  
**G86** **INTERVIEWER CODE:**  
**INTERVIEWER REFER TO F3 AND CODE**

RESPONDENT BORN IN OR BEFORE 1964 (OVER 45)

1 **ASK G87**

RESPONDENT BORN AFTER 1964 (45 OR UNDER)

2 **GO TO G88**

**ASK IF RESPONDENT IS OVER 45 (code 1 at G86)**

**G87** At what age would you like to /would you have liked to retire?

**WRITE IN AGE**

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**GO TO INTERVIEW END DATE**

(Don't know) 888

**GO TO INTERVIEW END DATE**

**ASK IF RESPONDENT AGED 45 OR UNDER (code 2 at G86)**

**G88 CARD 93** Do you plan to have a child within the next three years? Please use this card

**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT OR RESPONDENT'S PARTNER IS PREGNANT, CODE AS 4. ADOPTION SHOULD BE INCLUDED.**

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Definitely not | 1 |
| Probably not   | 2 |
| Probably yes   | 3 |
| Definitely yes | 4 |
| (Don't know)   | 8 |

**NOW COMPLETE INTERVIEW END DATE AND TIME**

INTERVIEWER ENTER END DATE:   /   /   (dd/mm/yy)

INTERVIEWER ENTER END TIME:     (Use 24 hour clock)

(END DATE AND TIME in ALL countries)

**NOTE:**

**SECTION H AND I QUESTIONS TO BE ADMINISTERED NOW**

INTERVIEWER CODE:

FACE-TO-FACE VERSION<sup>159</sup>:  
USE SHOWCARDS AS SPECIFIED

A	1
B	2
C	3

INTERVIEWER CODE:

SELF-COMPLETION VERSION<sup>160</sup>:  
HAND TO RESPONDENT  
AND COLLECT WHEN COMPLETED.

A	1
B	2
C	3

INTERVIEWER THEN ANSWER SECTION J BELOW.

THESE QUESTIONS ARE FOR THE INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER

**QUESTIONS ON THE INTERVIEW AS A WHOLE**

**J1** Did the respondent ask for clarification on any questions?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

<sup>159</sup> Delete either face-to-face or self completion mode as appropriate for your country.

<sup>160</sup> Delete either face-to-face or self completion mode as appropriate for your country.



**J2** Did you feel that the respondent was reluctant to answer any questions?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

**J3** Did you feel that the respondent tried to answer the questions to the best of his or her ability?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

**J4** Overall, did you feel that the respondent understood the questions?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

**J5** Was anyone else present, who interfered with the interview?

Yes	1	<b>ASK J6</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO J7</b>

**J6** Who was this? **Code all that apply.**

Husband/wife/partner	1
Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)	2
Parent/parent-in-law/step-parent/partner's parent	3
Other relative	4
Other non-relative	5
Don't know	8

**J7** In which language was the interview conducted?  
[use pre-specified ISO 639-2 codes for all languages that questionnaire is translated into]

[First language that questionnaire translated into] [appropriate ISO 639-2 code]

[Second language questionnaire translated into] [appropriate ISO 639-2 code]

etc

**J8** Interviewer ID. \_\_\_\_\_

**NOTE: THIS NUMBER MUST BE EXCLUSIVE TO INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEWERS AND MUST NOT BE SHARED**

**J9** If you have any additional comments on the interview, please write them in the space below.

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## QUESTIONS ON THE SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONNAIRE

### Implementation note for national teams / fieldwork agencies

Countries should include only one of the sections either J10-J12 OR J13-J14.

Countries with self-completion as the specified mode for the supplementary questionnaire should include J10-J12.

Countries with face-to-face as the specified mode for the supplementary questionnaire should include J13-J14.

### Countries with self-completion as the specified mode for the supplementary questionnaire

**J10** How was the Supplementary Questionnaire administered?

Completed by the respondent with no help from you (self completion)

1 **GO TO J12**

Completed by the respondent but with some help from you

2

Face to face interview

3 **ASK J11**

**J11** The Supplementary Questionnaire should have been completed by the respondent (self-completion) without any help from you. Please tell me why you did not do this?

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**GO TO  
END**

**J12** Was the supplementary questionnaire...

Completed while you were present

1

Collected by you at a later date

2

Going to be returned by post

3

**GO TO  
END**

## Countries with face-to-face as mode for the supplementary questionnaire

**J13** How was the supplementary questionnaire administered?

- Face-to-face interview
- Completed by the respondent but with some help from you
- Completed by the respondent with no help from you (self-completion)

1	<b>GO TO END</b>
2	<b>ASK J14</b>
3	

**J14** The Supplementary questionnaire should have been completed by you as a face-to-face interview. Please tell me why you did not do this?

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**THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.**

**END.**