

ΔΙΑΚΟΜΗ	PTNF / TF $f_X(x)$	EX	VAR X	M(t)
$X \sim \text{Bin}(n, p)$	$\binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$	np	np(1-p)	$(pe^t + 1 - p)^n$
$X \sim \text{Bernoulli}(p)$	$(\Rightarrow X \sim \text{Bin}(1, p))$			
$X \sim \text{Geom}(p)$	$p(1-p)^{x-1}, x=0,1,\dots$	$\frac{1-p}{p}$	$\frac{1-p}{p^2}$	$p \cdot (1 - (1-p)e^t)^{-1}, t < \ln(\frac{1}{1-p})$
$X \sim \text{Poi}(\theta), \theta > 0$	$e^{-\theta} \frac{\theta^x}{x!}, x=0,1,\dots$	θ	θ	$\exp(\theta(e^t - 1))$
$X \sim U(a, b)$	$\frac{1}{b-a} \mathbb{1}_{\{a < x < b\}}$	$\frac{a+b}{2}$	$\frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$	
$X \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda), \lambda > 0$	$\lambda e^{-\lambda x} \mathbb{1}_{\{x > 0\}}$	$1/\lambda$	$1/\lambda^2$	$\frac{\lambda}{\lambda - t}, t < \lambda$
$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$	$(2\pi\sigma^2)^{-1/2} \exp(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2})$	μ	σ^2	$\exp(\mu t + \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2 t^2)$

ΤΝ: Ν ΟΜΙΝΑΙΣΟΒΕΚΑ

- $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$
- $A \subset B \Rightarrow P(A) \leq P(B)$
- $P(A^c) = 1 - P(A)$

ΕΚΘ. ΤΝ: (ΚΕΡΤΟΛΟΚΩΣΔΑΝΤΩ $P(A \cap B) = P(A)P(B|A)$ $\xrightarrow{\text{Υ.}} \text{USE SAME CASE}$
 $A \perp B$ ΡΙΠΡΡΟΜΑΤΟΝΟΥΣ " = " $P(A \cap B) = P(A)P(B)$)
 ΕΚΘ. - " - $P(A \cap B|C) = P(A|C)P(B|C) \mathbb{1}_{\{A \perp B\} | C}$

ΚΟΜ. ΤΝ: $P(A) = \sum_i P(B_i) P(A|B_i)$, $\{B_i\}$ ΡΕΤΕΛΩΝΟΜΕΝΟΝ ΣΕ ΟΣΙΤΟΝ
 ΒΑΣΕΩΝ ΚΑΛΩΝ: $P(B_i | A) = \frac{P(B_i) P(A|B_i)}{P(A)}$

ΣΑΤ. ΚΟΥΤΤΥΣΑ



ΔΙΑΚΟΜΗ $P(X \in A), A \subset \mathbb{R}$

ΚΕ: $P(X \leq x) = F_X(x)$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \cdot F \text{ λανθρα} \\ \cdot F \text{ οη. } \mu \nu \alpha \\ \cdot F(-\infty) = 0, F(\infty) = 1 \end{array} \right. \xrightarrow{t \in \mathbb{R}} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} P(X < a) = F(a-) \\ P(X > v) = F(v) - F(v-) \end{array} \right.$

ΔΙΣΚΟ. ΣΜ: (ΑΡΘΥΟΟΚΩ ΛΑΚΟΖΙΝΕΝΤΗ ΚΟΡ. ΝΥΜ. ΑΛΑΚΤΩΝ)

ΔΙΑΚΟΜΗ \leftrightarrow PTNF $f_X(x) = P(X=x)$ $\xrightarrow{\text{JAK}} P(X \in B) = \sum_{x \in B} f_X(x)$
 $0 \leq f_X(x) \leq 1$ $\rightarrow \sum f_X(x) = 1$

ΔΑΤΕΛΩΝ ΔΑΚ. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \cdot F \mu \alpha \\ \cdot F \text{ } \mu \nu \alpha \text{ } \delta \epsilon \mu \alpha, \text{ } \mu \nu \alpha \text{ } \delta \epsilon \mu \alpha \text{ } \mu \nu \alpha \text{ } \delta \epsilon \mu \alpha \text{ } \mu \nu \alpha \end{array} \right. \xrightarrow{\text{INT.}} \text{ΚΕ } F(x) = \int f_X(u) du \rightarrow f_X(x)$

ΔΙΑΚΟΜΗ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \cdot F \mu \alpha \\ \cdot F \text{ } \mu \nu \alpha \text{ } \delta \epsilon \mu \alpha, \text{ } \mu \nu \alpha \text{ } \delta \epsilon \mu \alpha \text{ } \mu \nu \alpha \text{ } \delta \epsilon \mu \alpha \end{array} \right. \rightarrow f_X(x)$

OMIN. $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_X(x) dx = 1, f_X(x) \geq 0$

MUUNNOS X dish., $Y = g(X) \Rightarrow Y$ dish., PTNS
 f_X PTNS $f_Y(y) = \sum_x f_X(x) \mathbb{1}\{g(x)=y\}$

X jva, 1) KF TEKNIIKKA $\Rightarrow F_Y = 1 - f_Y$ (jos jva
 2) DIFFEOMORFISMI (MUTTIS. $f_Y(y) | dy$) (al KF)

TÄI $f_X(y) = f_X(h(y)) |h'(y)|$ kun $g: A \rightarrow B$
 diffcon ja $y = g(x) \Leftrightarrow h(y) = x$
 $f_X(y) = f_X(h(y)) |h'(y)| \mathbb{1}\{y \in B\}$. $h(y) = x$

KVAANTILIPUNKTTO: $g(u) = F^{-1}(u)$
 kun f on aid. pos. välillä (a,b) ja n lla small (MODUUSI)

YHT. JAKAUMA $X = (X, Y)$ sv. $P((X, Y) \in A)$

POUNNAJAK. $F_X(x) = F_{X,Y}(x, \infty)$
 $F_Y(y) = F_{X,Y}(\infty, y)$ \uparrow YKF $F_{X,Y}(x, y) = P(X \leq x, Y \leq y)$

DISKA. YHT. JAK. $P(X=x, Y=y) = f_{X,Y}(x, y)$ YPTNS \nearrow jva
 \Rightarrow REUNAJAK. DISKA. $P((X, Y) \in B) = \sum_{(x,y) \in B} f_{X,Y}(x, y)$

KONJUGOTT. YPTNS $f_X(x) = P(X=x)$

QUIPP. $X \perp Y \Leftrightarrow P(X \in A, Y \in B) = P(X \in A) P(Y \in B)$

ODOTUSARVO $EX = \int \sum_i x_i f(x_i)$ kun X dish. ja loka supp. itäisellä
 $EX = \int x f(x) dx$ X jva
 TULOSÄÄNTÖ YPTNS \rightarrow FAKT. REUNAJAK TULOKS
 FAKT. REUNAJAK

$EX \geq 0$ kun $X \geq 0$

$X \geq 0, EX \geq 0 \Rightarrow X=0$ h. m. 1
 $X \leq Y \Rightarrow EX \leq EY$
 $Ea = a, E \ln$

TTL $Eg(X) = \int \sum_i g(x_i) f(x_i)$ X dish. loka supp. itäisellä
 $\int g(x) f(x) dx$ X jva

VARIANSSI, KOVARIANSSI
 - var $X = \text{cov}(X, X) \geq 0$
 - $\text{cov}(X, Y) = E(X - EX)(Y - EY) = E(XY) - EXEY$
 - var $(aX + b) = a^2 \text{var } X$

KON. ENNA PUNKTIO

$M_X(t) = E e^{tX}$, määrää \int al. jos \int olemassa
 $K(t) = \ln M_X(t)$ \Rightarrow var $(X+Y) = \text{var } X + \text{var } Y$
 cov bilineaarinen. \Rightarrow var $(X+Y) = \text{var } X + \text{var } Y + 2\text{cov}(X, Y)$

$(D^k M_X(t)) = E X^k$
 $M_X(t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{E X^k}{k!} t^k$
 $X \perp Y \Rightarrow M_{X+Y}(t) = M_X(t) M_Y(t)$
 $M_{aX+b} = e^{bt} M_X(at)$