

Malliteoria  
Harjoitus 6

1. Exercise 6.7.
2. Show that there are  $\mathcal{A}$  and  $\mathcal{B}$  such that they are elementarily equivalent but  $II$  does not win  $EF_1(\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B})$ .
3. Exercise 7.12.
4. Exercise 7.13.
5. Let  $L = \{S\}$ ,  $S$  a unary function symbol. For  $1 < n < \omega$ , let  $\mathcal{A}_n$  be an  $L$ -structure such that  $dom(\mathcal{A}_n) = \{0, \dots, n\}$  and  $S^{\mathcal{A}_n}(x) = x + 1$  if  $x < n$  and otherwise 0. Let  $\mathcal{A}_\omega$  be such that  $dom(\mathcal{A}_\omega) = \mathbf{Z}$  and  $S^{\mathcal{A}_\omega}(x) = x + 1$  for all  $x \in \mathbf{Z}$ . Show that if  $n \geq 2^{k+1}$ , then  $II \uparrow EF_k(\mathcal{A}_\omega, \mathcal{A}_n)$ .
6. Let  $L$  be as above. Find  $L$ -structures  $\mathcal{A}$  and  $\mathcal{B}$  such that they are elementarily equivalent but there is  $a \in \mathcal{A}$  such that  $a \notin dom(f)$  for any partial isomorphism  $f: \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{B}$ .